

Plants Toxic to Dogs & Cats

Common Name	Other Common Name	Botanical Name	Toxic to	Toxic to	What's Toxic?
			Dogs	Cats	
Acacia Tree or Shrub	Whistling Thorn Plant, Golden Wattle; many species	Acacia longifolia; many species	d	C	All Parts
Acer Sanguineum	Carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Red Maple, Rufacer Maple, Scarlet Maple, Soft Maple, Swamp Maple	Acer Sanguineum	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
Acocanthera	Winter Sweet, Poison Arrow Plant	Acocanthera Oblongifolia	d	C	Flowers & Fruit
Aconite	Monkshood, Wolfbane		d	C	Foliage, Roots & Seeds
Acorns	Acorn, Oak	Quercus alba	d	C	All Parts
Adam-and-Eve	Arum, Lord-and-Ladies, Wake Robin, Bobbins, Cuckoo Plant	Arum maculatum	d	C	All Parts
African Boxwood		Myrsine africana	d	C	Stems & Leaves
African Evergreen	Arrowhead Vine, Green Gold Naphthysis, Nephthisis, Tri-Leaf Wonder Leaves		d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
African Wonder Tree	Castor Bean, Castor Oil Plant, Mole Bean Plant	Ricinus communis	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Agapanthus	African Lily, Lily of the Nile	Agapanthus orientalis	d	C	All Parts
Agave		Agave spp.	d	C	
Alfalfa	Lucerne		d	C	Foliage
Alligator Pear	Avacado		d	C	Fruit, Pit & Leaves
Almond		Prunus dulcis	d	C	Seeds
Alocasia	Elephant's Ear, Angel's Wings	Alocasia spp.	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Aloe	Aloe Vera or Burn Plant	Aloe Vera	d	C	Sap
Alsike Clover		Trifolium hybridum	d	C	Foliage
Amanita	Death Camas, Meadow Death Camas, Fly agaric	Armanita muscaria	d	C	All Parts
Amaryllis	Belladonna Lily, Saint Joseph Lily, Cape Belladonna, Naked Lady	Hippeastrum spp.	d	C	Bulbs
Ambrosia Mexicana	Jerusalem Oak, Feather Geranium	Chenopodium botrys	d	C	All Parts
American Bittersweet	Bittersweet, Waxwork, Shrubby, False, & Climbing Bittersweet	Celastrus scandens	d	C	All parts, especially berries
American Holly	English, European, Oregon Holly, Inkberry, Winterberry Holly, Inkberry, Pokeweed	Ilex opaca	d	C	Low toxicity-leaves & berries
American Mandrake	Mayapple, Indian Apple Root, Umbrella Leaf, Wild Lemon, Hog Apple, Duck's Foot, Raccoonberry	Podophyllum peltatum	d	C	All parts, except ripe fruit
American Yew	Yew	Taxus canadensis	d	C	Needles, Seeds & Bark
Amsinckia	Tarweed, Fiddleneck, Rancher's Fireweed Plant	Amsinckia menziesii var. intermedia	d	C	All above ground, especially seeds
Amur	Common Privet, Privet, Wax -Leaf	Ligustrum amurense	d	C	Foliage & Berries
Andromeda Japonica	Pieris, Lily-of-the-Valley Bush	Pieris Japonica	d	C	All Parts
Anemone		Anemone spp.			Leaves, Flowers & Roots
Angel Vine	Mattress Vine, Wire Vine	Muehlenbeckia complexa	d	C	All Parts
Angel's Trumpet	Chalice Vine, Datura, Trumpet Vine	Brugmansia spp.	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Angel's Wings	Elephant's Ear, Heart of Jesus	Caladium x hortulanum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots

Angelica Tree	Hercules' Club, Devil's Walking Stick, Prickly Ash, Prickly Elder	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	d	C	All Parts
Anthurium	Flamingo Lily, Painter's Palette, Tailflower	<i>Anthurium</i> spp.	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Apple(Includes Crabapple)	And other <i>Malus</i> Species	<i>Malus sylvestrus</i>	d	C	Stems, Leaves & Seeds
Apple of Peru	Thornapple, Flowering Tolguacha	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Apple Leaf Croton		<i>Codiaeum variegatum pictum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Apricot	Also includes: Plum, Peach & Cherry	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	d	C	Stems, Leaves & Seeds
Arborvitae		<i>Thuja</i> spp.	d	C	Leaves
Arrowgrass		<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	d	C	Foliage
Arrow-Head Vine/Plant	Nepththisis, Green Gold Naphthysis, African Evergreen,	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
	Tri-Leaf Wonder				
Arum	Cuckoo-pint, Lord-and=Ladies, Adam-and-Eve, Starch Root,	<i>Arum</i> spp.	d	C	All Parts
	Bobbins, Wake Robin				
Arum Lily	Cala Lily, Pig Lily, White Arum, Trumpet Lily, Florist Calla,	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Garden Calla				
Asian Lily	Asiatic Lily	<i>Lilium asiatica</i>		C	All Parts
Asparagus Fern	Asprargus, Emerald Feather, Emerald Fern, Sprenger's Fern,	<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i>	d	C	Shoots & Berries
	Plumosa fern, lace fern, Racemose Asparagus, Shatavari	<i>cv sprengeri</i>			
Atropa Belladonna		<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	d	C	Entire Plant especially Seeds & Roots
Australian Ivy Palm	Schefflera, Umbrella Tree, Octopus Tree, Starleaf	<i>Brassaia actinophylla</i>	d	C	All Parts
Australian Nut	Macadamia Nut, Queensland Nut	<i>Macadamia integrifolia</i>	d		All Parts
Australian Pine	Norfolk Pine, House Pine, Norfolk Island Pine	<i>Arucaria heterophylla</i>	d	C	All Parts
Autumn Crocus	Meadow Saffron	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	d	C	Entire Plant
Avocado	Alligator Pear	<i>Persea americana</i>	d	C	Fruit, Pit & Leaves
Azalea	Rosebay, Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron</i> spp	d	C	Leaves, Twigs & Flowers
Baby Doll Ti Plant	Ti-Plant, Good-Luck Plant, Hawaiian Ti Plant	<i>Cordyline terminalis</i>	d	C	All Parts
Baby's Breath	Maiden's Breath	<i>Gypsophila elegans</i>	d	C	All Parts
Baby Jade	Chinese Jade, Chinese Rubber Plant, Dwarf Rubber Plant, Jade	<i>Crassula argentea</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Plant, Jade Tree, Japanese Rubber Plant, Silver Dollar, Silver				
	Jade Plant				
Baneberry	Doll's Eyes	<i>Actaea</i> spp.	d	C	Foliage, Red/White berries & Fruit
Banewort	Belladonna, Black Cherry, Black Nightshade, Common		d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Nightshade, Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herbs,				
	Divale, Dwayberryall, Great Moral, Naughty Man's Cherries,				
Barberry		<i>Berberis</i> spp.	d	C	All Parts
Barnyard Daisy	Chamomile, Corn Feverfew, Garden Chamomile, Ground		d	C	All Parts
	Apple, Manzanilla, Roman Chamomile, Turkey Weed, True				
	Chamomile				
Barbados Aloe	Medicine Plant, True Aloe	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	d	C	Sap
Barbados Lily	Amaryllis, Fire Lily, Lily of the Palace, Ridderstjerne	<i>Hippeastrum</i> spp.	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Barbados Pride	Peacock Flower, Dwarf Poinciana	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	d	C	Seeds & Fruit
Barbados Pride 2	Bird of Paradise, Poinciana, Brazilwood	<i>Poinciana gilliesii</i> , or	d	C	All Parts

		Caesalpinia gilliesii			
Bayonet Plant			d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Bead Tree	China Ball Tree, Paradise Tree, Persian Lilac, White Cedar,	Melia azedarach	d	C	Bark, Leaves, Flowers, especially berries
	Japanese Bead Tree, Texas Umbrella Tree, Pride-of-India,				
	Chinaberry Tree				
Beargrass	Sqwagrass, Soapgrass, Indian Basket Grass	Xerophyllum tenax	d	C	All Parts
Beech		Fagus	d	C	All Parts
Begonia	Over 1,000 species and 10,000 hybrids	Begonia spp.	d	C	All parts, especially tubers
Belladonna	Banewort, Black Cherry, Black Nightshade, Common Nightshade	Atropa belladonna	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herb, Dwale,				
	Dwayberryall, Great Morel, Naughty Man's Cherries,				
	Nightshade				
Belladonna Lily	Amaryllis, Cape Belladonna, Naked lady, St. Joseph Lily	Amaryllis belladonna	d	C	Bulbs
Bergamot Orange	Bergamot, Citrus bergamia	Citrus Aurantium	d	C	All Parts
Birch Tree		Betula spp.			All Parts
Bird of Paradise	Peacock Flower, Barbados Pride, Poinciana, Pride of Barbados	Caesalpinia gilliesii	d	C	Seeds, Fruit & Pods
		or Poinciana gilliesii			
Bird of Paradise 2	Peacock Flower, Barbados Pride, Poinciana, Pride of Barbados	Caesalpinia gillesii	d	C	Seeds & Fruit
		or Poinciana gilliesii			
Bird of Paradise Flower	Crane Flower, Bird's Tongue Flower	Strelitzia reginae	d	C	All Parts
Bird's Tongue Flower	Bird of Paradise Flower, Crane Flower	Strelitzia reginae	d	C	All Parts
Bishop's Weed	Greater Ammi, False Queen Anne's lace	Ammi majus	d	C	All Parts
Bitter Cherry	Oregon Cherry	Prunus emarginata	d	C	Seeds
Bitter Root	Dogbane hemp, Indian hemp	Apocynum androsaemifolium	d	C	All Parts
Bittersweet	American Bittersweet, Bitter Nightshade, Climbing Bittersweet	Celastrus scandens	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	European Bittersweet, False Bittersweet, Shrubby Bittersweet				
	Waxwork				
Bitter Nightshade	American Bittersweet, Bitter Nightshade, Climbing Bittersweet	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Bittersweet, European Bittersweet, False Bittersweet, Shrubby				
	Bittersweet, Waxwork				
Black Calla	Soloman's Lily, Wild Calla, Wild Arum	Arum palestinum	d	C	All Parts
Black Cherry	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Nightshade, Common	Prunus serotina	d	C	All parts, especially black berries & seeds
	Nightshade, Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herbs,				
	Divale, Dwayberryall, Great Moral, Naughty Man's Cherries,				
	Nightshade				
Black-Eyed Susan	Rudbeckia, Blackiehead, Brown Betty, Brown Daisy	Rudbeckia hirta	d	C	All Parts
Black Henbane		Hyoscyamus niger			All Parts
Black Laurel	Dog Hobble, Dog Laurel. Fetter Bush, Sierra Laurel	Leucothoe davisiae	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Black Locust		Robinia pseudoacacia	d	C	Leaves, shoots, pods, seeds, inner bark
Black Nightshade	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Common Nighshade,	Solanum nigrum	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herb, Dwale,				

	Dwayberryall, Great Morel, Naughty Man's Cherries,				
	Nightshade				
Black Walnut		Juglans nigra	d		Nuts
Blackie	Morning Glory, Sweet Potato Vine	Ipomoea batatas	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Bleeding Heart	Dutchman's Trousers	Dicentra spp.	d	C	All parts, especially tubers & Roots
Blood Lily		Haemanthus spp.	d	C	All Parts
Blood Root		Sanguinaria canadensis	d	C	Entire Plant especially Stem & Roots
Blue Blindweed	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Devil's Apple,	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Felonwort, Poisonous Nightshade, Scarlet berry, Soda Apple,				
	Violet Bloom, Woody Nightshade				
Blue Flag	Flag, Fleur-de-lis, Iris, Snake Lily, Water Flag	Iris virginica shrevei	d	C	Bulbs
Blue Nightshade	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Devil's Apple,	Solanum furcatum	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Poisonous Nightshade, Scarlet Berry, Soda Apple, Violet				
	Bloom, Woody Nightshade				
Blue Green Algae		Spirulina	d	C	All Parts
Bluebonnet	Lupine, Quaker Bonnets	Lupinus subcarnosus	d	C	All Parts
Bobbins	Arum, Lord-and-Ladies, Adam-and-Eve, Starch Root, Wake	Arum maculatum	d	C	All Parts
	Robin, Cuckoo Plant				
Bog Kalmia	Bog Laurel, Pale Laurel	Kalmia polifolia	d	C	All Parts
Bog Laurel	Bog Kalmia, Pale Laurel	Kalmia polifolia	d	C	All Parts
Boston Ivy		Parthenocissus tricuspidata	d	C	Leaves & Berries
Bouncing Bet	Soapwort		d	C	All Parts
Box			d	C	Entire Plant especially Leaves
Boxwood		Buxus sempervirens	d	C	All Parts
Brackenfern; Braken Fern	Brake Fern	Pteridium esculentum	d	C	All Parts
Branching Ivy	English Ivy, Glacier Ivy, Needlepoint Ivy, Sweetheart Ivy,	Hedera helix	d	C	Leaves & Berries
	California Ivy				
Brazilwood	Bird of Paradise, Poinciana, Barbados Pride	Poinciana gilliesii	d	C	Seeds & Fruit
Bread and Butter Plant	Indian Borage, Spanish Thyme, Coleus, maratha, Militini, East	Coleus ampoenicus	d	C	All Parts
	Indian Thyme				
Broom		Cytisus spp.	d	C	All Parts
Brunfelsia	Yesturday, today, Tomarrow, Kiss-Me-Quick, Lady-of-the-Night,	Brunfelsia species	d	C	All Parts
	Fransiscan Rain Tree				
Buckeye	Horse Chestnut	Aesculus spp.	d	C	Buds, Nuts, Leaves, Bark, Seedlings & Honey
Buckthorn		Rhamnus cathartica	d	C	All Parts
Buckwheat		Fagopyrum species	d	C	All Parts
Buddist Pine	Yew Pine, Japanese Yew, Southern Pine. Podocarpus	Podocarpus macrophylla	d	C	Needles, Seeds & Pine
Buddist Rosary Bead	Crab's Eye, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice, Jequirity Bean,	Abrus precatorius	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
	Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory Bean, Rosary				
	Bean, Seminole Bean, Weather Plant				
Bulbs	All Species & families: Amaryllis, Lily, & Iris Bulbs		d	C	Bulbs

Bull Nettle	Carolina Nettle, Horse Nettle	Laportea candensis	d	C	All Parts
Burn Plant	Aloe Vera	Aloe barbadensis	d	C	Sap
Burning Bush	Wahoo, Spindle Tree	Euonymus atropurpurea	d	C	All Parts
		(Euonymous occidentalis)			
Burdock		Arctium lappa Linn.	d	C	All Parts
Burrow Weed	Jimmy Weed	Haplopappus heterophyllus	d	C	All Parts
Bushman's Poison		Acokanthera spp.	d	C	Fruit & Flowers
Butter Cress	Buttercups, Crowfoot, Figwort		d	C	New Leaves & Stems
Buttercups	Butter Cress, Figwort	Ranunculus spp.	d	C	Seeds, Young plants & Leaves
Cactus	Many Varieties	Cactaceae	d	C	Leaves, Stem, Milky Sap
Caffre Lily	Clivia Lily, Clivies, Kaffir Lily, Klivia		d	C	All Parts
Caladium	Malanga, Elephant's Ear, Stoplight, Seagull, Mother-in-law	Caladium hortulanum	d	C	Entire Plant
	Plant, Pink Cloud, Texas Wonder, Angel-Wings, Exposition,				
	Candidum, Fancy-leaved Caladium		d	C	All Parts
Calamondin Orange		Citrus mitis	d	C	All Parts
Caley Pea	Sweet Pea, Everlasting Pea, Tangier Pea	Fabaceae	d	C	All Parts
Calf Kill	Sheep Laurel, Lamb Kill, Dog Laurel, Hemlock,		d	C	All Parts
California Buckeye		Aesculus spp.	d	C	All Parts
California Ivy	Branching Ivy, Glacier Ivy, Needlepoint ivy, Sweetheart Ivy,	Hedera helix	d	C	Leaves & Berries
	English Ivy				
Calla Lily	Calla Lily, Pig Lily, White Arum, Trumpet Lily, Florist's Calla,	Zantedeschia aethiopica	d	C	All Parts
	Garden Calla, Arum Lily				
Candidum	Caladium, Exposition, Fancy Leaved Caladium, Pink Cloud,	Lilium candidum	d	C	All Parts
	Seagull, Stoplight, Texas Wonder				
Camphor of the Poor	Garlic, Nector of the Gods, Rocambole, Rustic Treacle, Sepent	Cinnamomum camphora	d	C	All parts, especialy bulbs
	Garlic, Stinking Rose				
Camphor Tree	Gum Camphor, Camphor Laurel, French Camphor, Howood	Cinnamomum camphora	d	C	All Parts
Candelabra Cactus	False Cactus	Euphorbia lactea	d	C	Leaves, stem, milky sap
Candleberry Tree	Chicken Foot Tree, Chinese Tallowtree, Popcorn Tree, White				Mildly toxic-immature seeds & sap
	Wax Berry, Florida Aspen		d	C	
Cape Belladonna	Amaryllis, Belladonna Lily, Naked lady, St. Joseph's Lily (Bulbs)	Fritillaria pluifolia	d	C	All parts
Cape Clivia	Clivia Lily, Clivies, Kaffir Lily, Klivia		d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Cape Jasmine	Gardenia	Gardenia jasminoides	d	C	All Parts
Cardboard Palm	Coontie Palm, Cycads, Fern Palm, Sago Palm, Zamias	Zamia furfurcea	d	C	All Parts
Cardinal Flower	Lobelia, Indian Pink	Lobelia cardinalis	d	C	All Parts
Carnation	Pinks, Wild Carnation, Sweet William	Dianthus caryophyllus	d	C	All Parts
Carolina Horsenettle	Bull Nettle, Horse Nettle	Solanum carolinense	d	C	All Parts
Carolina Jessamine	Yellow Jessamine, Yellow Jasmine, Evening Trumpet Flower	Gelsemium sempervirens	d	C	Entire Plant, Flowers & Leaves
Carolina Maple	Acer Sanguineum, Curled Maple, Red Maple, Rufacer Maple,	Acer rubrum	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
	Scarlet Maple, Soft Maple, Swamp Maple				

Castilleja	Indian Paint Brush	Castilleja pumila	d	C	All parts, especially green parts & roots
Castor Bean Plant	Castor Oil Plant, Mole Bean Plant, African Wonder Tree, Castor	Ricinus communis	d	C	Entire Plant, especially seeds & beans
	Bean				
Castor Oil Plant	African Wonder Tree, Castor Bean, Mole Bean Plant	Ricinus communis	d	C	Entire Plant, especially seeds & beans
Century Plant	Agave	Agave spp.			
Ceriman	Cutleaf Philodendron, Hurricane Plant, Swiss Cheese Plant,	Monstera deliciosa	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
	Mexican Bread Fruit				
Cestrum		Cestrum spp.			
Chalice Vine	Angel's Trumpet, Trumpet Vine	Solandra maxima	d	C	All Parts
Chamomile	Manzanilla, Green Chamomile, Roman Chamomile, True	Anthemis nobilis	d	C	All Parts
	chamomile, Corn Feverfew, Barnyard Daisy, Ground-apple,				
	Turkey-weed				
Chandelier Plant	Mother-In-Law-Plant, Kalanchoe, Devils backbone, Mother of	Kalanchoe tubiflora	d	C	All Parts
	Millions				
Charming Dieffenbachia		Dieffenbachia amoena	d	C	All Parts
Chenille Plant		Acalypha spp.			
Cherry	Bitter Cherry, Choke Cherry, Ground Cherry, Pin Cherry,	Prunus species	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Seeds
	Wild Black Cherry & most wild varieties				
Cherry Laurel		Prunus caroliniana	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Chicken Foot Tree	Chinese Tallowtree, Popcorn Tree, Candleberry Tree, White		d	C	Mildly toxic-immature seeds & sap
	Wax Berry, Florida Aspen				
Chicks	Hens & Chicks	Sempervivums techorum	d	C	All Parts
China Ball Tree	Bead Tree, Chinaberry Tree, Japanese Bead Tree, Paradise		d	C	Bark, Leaves, Flowers, especially berries
	Tree, Persian Lilac, Pride of India, Texas Umbrella Tree, White				
	Cedar				
Chinaberry Tree	Bead Tree, China Ball Tree, Paradise Tree, Persian Lilac, White	Melia azedarach	d	C	Bark, Leaves, Flowers, especially berries
	Cedar, Japanese Bead Tree, Texas Umbrella Tree, Pride-of-India				
Chinese Evergreen		Aglaonema modestrum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Chinese Inkberry	Jessamine		d	C	Fruit & Sap
Chinese Jade	Silver Jade Plant, Silver Dollar	Crassula arborescens	d	C	All Parts
Chinese Lantern		Physalis spp.	d	C	Leaf & Unripe fruit
Chinese Tallowtree	Chicken-foot, Popcorn Tree, Candleberry Tree, White Wax	Sapium sebiferum	d	C	Mildly toxic-immature seeds & sap
	Wax Berry, Florida Aspen				
Chlorophytum	Spider Plant	Chlorophytum borivianum	d	C	All Parts
Choke Cherry		Prunus virginiana	d	C	Cherries, Pits, Leaves
Christmas Berry	Brazilian Pepper Tree, Christmas Berry Tree	Lycium carolinianum	d	C	Leaves
Christmas Flower	Christmas Plant, Easter Flower, Poinsettia	Euphorbia pulcherrima	d	C	Leaves, Stem & Milky Sap
Christmas Plant	Christmas Flower, Easter Flower, Poinsettia	Euphorbia pulcherrima	d	C	Leaves, Stem & Milky Sap
Christmas Rose	Hellebore, Lenten Rose, Easter Rose	Helleborus niger	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Chrysanthemum	Daisy, Mum, Feverfew; many varieties	Chrysanthemum spp.	d	C	All Parts
Cineraria		Senecio spp.	d	C	All Parts

Cineria			d	C	All Parts
Clematis	Virgin's Bower, Leatherflower	Clematis sp.	d	C	All Parts
Climbing Bittersweet	Bittersweet, Waxwork, Shrubby, False, & Climbing Bittersweet	Celastrus scandens	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	American Bittersweet				
Climbing Lily	Gloriosa Lily, Glory Lily, Superb Lily	Gloriosa superba	d	C	All Parts
Climbing Nightshade	European Bittersweet, Deadly Nightshade, Violet Bloom, Blue	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Nightshade, Soda Apple, Poisonous Nightshade, Felonwort,				
	Devil's Apple, Scarlet Berry, Woody Nightshade, Blue Blindweed				
Clivia Lily	Kaffir Lily, Clivies, caffre Lily, Cape Clivia, Klivia	Clivia sp.	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Clivies	Caffre Lily, Cape Clivia, Clivia Lily, Kaffir Lily, Klivia	Clivia sp.	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Clover	Alsike Clover, Red Clover, White Clover	Trifolium repens	d	C	Foliage
Coast Redwood		Sequoia sempervirens			
Cocklebur	Stickwort, Churc Steeples, Odermenning	Agrimonia eupatoria	d	C	Seeds, Seedlings, Burs
Coffee Tree Plant	Wild Coffee, Geranium-Leaf Aralia	Polyscias guilfoylei	d	C	All Parts
Coleus	Indian Borage, Bread and Butter Plant, Spanish Thyme, East	Coleus ampoenicus	d	C	All Parts
	Indian Thyme, Stinging Thyme, Country Boorage; many others				
Columbine		Aquilegia spp.			
Common Burdock	Burdock	Arctium minus	d	C	Burs
Common Horsetail	Field Horsetail, Scouring Rush, Western Horsetail	Equisetum arvense	d	C	All Parts
Common Nightshade	Baneswort, Belladonna, Black Nightshade, Black Cherry, Devil's	Solanum americanum	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Herb, Devil's Cherries, Deadly Nightshade, Divale, Dwale,				
	Dwayberryall, Great Morel, Naughty Man's Cherries,				
	Nightshade				
Common Privet	Privet, Amur, Wax-leaf	Ligustrum vulgare	d	C	Foliage & Berries
Common Tansy	Buttons, Golden Buttons	Tanacetum vulgare	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Coontie Palm	Sago Palm, Cardboard Palm, Cycads, Zamias	Zamia pumila	d	C	All Parts
Coral Plant/Tree		Jatropha spp.	d	C	All Parts
Cordatum	Fiddle-Leaf, Horsehead Philodendron, Heartleaf Philodendron	Philodendron oxycardium	d	C	All Parts
	Panda Plant, Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit Salad Plant, Red				
	Emerald, Red Princess, saddle Leaf				
Corfu Lily	Funkia, Hosta, Plantain Lily	Funkia Grandiflora	d	C	All Parts
Coriaria	American sumac, Divi Divi Plant	Caesalpinia coriaria	d	C	All Parts
Corn Cockle	Anthemis, Arvensis, Corn Chamomile	Agrostemma githago	d	C	Seeds
Corn Feverfew	Chamomile, Barnyard Daisy, Garden Chamomile, Ground	C. parthenium	d	C	All Parts
	Apple, Manzanilla, Roman Chamomile, Turkey Weed, True				
	Chamomile				All Parts
Corn Lily	False Hellebore, Western False Hellebore	Ixia spp.	d	C	All Parts
Corn Plant	Corn Plant, Cornstalk Plant, Dracaena, Dragon Tree, Ribbon Pla	Dracaena fragrans	d	C	All Parts
Cornstalk Plant	Corn Plant, Dracaena, Dragon Tree, Ribbon Plant	Dracaena fragrans	d	C	All Parts
Copperleaf		Acalypha spp.			
Cotoneaster		Cotoneaster spp.			

Cow Parsnip	Giant Hogweed	Heracleum maximum	d	C	All Parts
Cowbane	Water Hemlock, Poison Parsip	Cicuta species	d	C	Entire Plant especially Roots
Cow Cockle	Cow Soapwort, Cowherb, Cow Basil	Saponaria vaccaria	d	C	Seeds
Cowslip	Cowslip Primrose	Primula veris	d	C	New Leaves & Stems
Crab's Eye	Buddist Rosary Bead, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice, Jequirity	Abrus precatorius	d	C	All Parts, especially seeds & beans
	Bean, Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory Bean,				
	Rosary Pea, Seminole Bead, Weather Plant				
Crabapple	Including Apples	Malus spp.	d	C	Stems, Leaves & Seeds
Crane Flower	Bird of Paradise, Bird's Tongue Flower	Strelitzia reginae	d	C	All Parts
Creeping Charlie		Glechoma hederacea	d	C	All Parts
Crinum Lily		Crinum spp.			
Crocus	Autumn Crocus, Meadow Saffron	Crocus vernus	d	C	All Parts
Croton	Mexican Dragon's Blood	Codiaeum variegatum	d	C	Foliage & Shoots
Crowfoot	Buttercress, Buttercups, Figwort, Water Buttercups	Ranunculus aquatilis	d	C	New Leaves & Stems
Crown of Thorns		Euphorbia milii	d	C	All Parts
Cuban Laurel	Common Laurel, Cherry Laurel, Laurel Cherry, Versailles Laurel	Ficus retusa	d	C	All Parts
Cuckoo Plant	Arum, Lord-and-Ladies, Adam-and-Eve, Starch Root, Bobbins,	Arum maculatum	d	C	All Parts
	Wake Robin				
Cultivated Bleeding Heart	Dutchman's Trousers	Dicentra spectabilis	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Cultivated Larkspur		Consolida ajacis	d	C	All Parts
Curled Maple	Acer Sanguineum, Carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Red Maple,	Acer Sanguineum	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
	Rufacer Rubrum, Scarlet Maple, Soft Maple, Swamp Maple				
Cutleaf Philodendron	Hurricane Plant, Swiss Cheese, Ceriman, Mexican Breadfruit,	Monstera deliciosa	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
	Split-Leaf Philodendron, Window Leaf Plant,				
Cycads	Sago Palm, Fern Palm	Cycads and zamia species	d	C	All Parts
Cyclamen	Sowbread	Cyclamen spp.	d	C	All parts, especially tubers
Cypress Spurge	Balsam Spurge, Graveyard Weed, Bonaparte's-Crown, Tree Moss	Euphorbia cyparissias	d	C	Foliage, Flowers & Sap
	Quakesalver's-Spurge				
Daffodil	Narcissus, Jonquil, Paper White	Narcissus spp.	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Dahlia	Many Varieties	Dahlia species	d	C	All Parts
Daisy	Chrysanthemum, Mum	Chrysanthemum species	d	C	All Parts
Daphne		Daphne mezereum	d	C	Berries, Bark & Leaves
Datura	Jimson Weed, Stink Weed, Mad Apple, Thorn Apple	Datura wrightii	d	C	All Parts
Day Lilies		Hemerocallis		C	All Parts
Deadly Nightshade	Nightshade, Black Nightshade, European Bittersweet, Climbing	Solanum spp	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Nightshade				
Death Camas	Amanita, Meadow Death Camas	Zicadenus spp.	d	C	Bulbs
Death Cap Mushroom	Destroying Angel	Amanita phalloides	d	C	All Parts
Decentrea	Devil's Ivy Dieffenbachia, Dumb Cane		d	C	All Parts
Delphinium	Larkspur	Delphinium	d	C	Evtire plant especially sprouts
Desert Azalea	Desert Rose, Mock Azalea, Sabi Star, Impala Lily, Kudu Lily	Adenium obesum	d	C	All Parts

Desert Rose	Desert Azalea, Mock Azalea, sabi Star, Impala Lily, Kudu Lily	Adenium obesum	d	C	All Parts
Destroying Angel Mushroom	Amanita, Death Angel	Amanita virosa	d	C	All Parts
Devil's Apple	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Felonwort, Poisonous Nightshade, Scarlet berry, Soda Apple, Violet Bloom, Woody Nightshade		d	C	All parts, especially berries
Devil's Backbone	Mother-In-Law Plant, Kalanchoe, Chandelier Plant, Mother of Millions	Kalanchoe tubiflora	d	C	Leaves & Stems
Devil's Cherries	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Black Nightshade, Common Nightshade, Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Herb, Divale, Dwayberryall, Great Moral, Naughty Man's Cherries, Nightshade	Malus sp.	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
Devil's Herb	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Common Nighshade, Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Divale, Dwale, Dwayberryall, Great Morel, Naughty Man's Cherries, Nightshade		d	C	All parts, especially black berries
Devil's Ivy	Pothos, Golden Pothos, Taro Vine, Ivy Arum	Epipremnum aureum	d	C	All Parts
Devil's Trumpet	Datura, Downy Thorn Apple	Datura metel	d	C	All Parts
Devil's Walking Stick	Angelica Tree, Hercules' Club, Prickly Ash, Prickly Elder		d	C	All Parts
Dieffenbachia	Charming Dieffenbachia, Giant Dumb Cane, Tropic Snow, Dumbcane, Exotica, Spotted Dumb Cane, Exotica Perfection	Dieffenbachia	d	C	All Parts
Divale	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Common Nighshade, Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herb, Dwale, Dwayberryall, Great Morel, Naughty Man's Cherries,	Atropa belladonna	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
Dock	Sorrel	Rumex sp.	d	C	All Parts
Dog Daisy	Dog Fennel	Achillea millefolium	d	C	All Parts
Dog Fennel	Dog Daisy		d	C	
Dog Hobble	Dog Laurel, Fetter Bush, Black Laurel	Leucothoe sp.	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Dogbane Hemp	Bitterroot, Indian hemp	Apocynum	d	C	All Parts
Dog Laurel	Black Laurel, Dog Hobble, Fetter Bush, Sierra Laurel	Leucothoe fontanesiana	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Doll's Eyes	Baneberry (Foliage, Red/White Berries & Roots)		d	C	Foliage, Red/White berries & Fruit
Dracaena	Corn Plant, Cornstalk Plant, Dragon Tree, Ribbon Plant	Dracaena fragrans	d	C	All Parts
Dracaena Palm	Janet Craig	Dracaena deremensis	d	C	Foliage
Dragon Tree	Corn Plant, Cornstalk Plant, Dracaena, Ribbon Plant	Dracaena mardinata	d	C	All Parts
Duck's Foot	American Mandrake, Hog Apple, Indian Apple Root, Mayapple, Indian Apple Root, Umbrella Leaf, Wild Lemon	Podophyllum peltatum	d	C	All parts except ripe fruit
Dumb Cane	Charming Dieffenbachia, Giant Dumb Cane, Tropic Snow, Exotica, Spotted Dumb Cane, Exotica Perfection, Dieffenbachia	Dieffenbachia sp.	d	C	Entire Plant
Dusty Miller		Senecio spp.			All Parts
Dutchman's Breeches	Dutchman's Breeches	Dicentre cucullaria	d	C	Roots & Foliage
Dwale	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Common Nighshade,	Atropa belladonna	d	C	All parts, especially black berries

	Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Herb, Divale, Dwayberryall, Great				
	Morel, Naughty Man's Cherries				
Dwarf Larkspur	Larkspur, Poisonweed	Delphinium tricornae	d	C	All Parts
Dwarf Poinciana	Barbados Pride, Peacock Flower	Caesalpinia pulcherrima	d	C	Seeds & Fruit
Dwarf Rubber Plant	baby Jade, Chinese Jade, Chinese Rubber Jade, Jade Plant, Jade	Ficus elastica	d	C	All Parts
	Tree, Japanese Rubber Plant, Silver Dollar, Silver Jade Plant				
Dwayberryall	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Common Nighshade,	Atropa belladonna	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herb, Dwale,				
	Great Morel, Naughty Man's Cherries				
East Indian Thyme	Bread and Butter Plant, Coleus, Indian Borage, Maratha,		d	C	All Parts
	Millitini, Spanish Thyme				
Easter Lily		Lilium longiflorum		C	All parts, especially bulbs
Easter Flower	Christmas Flower, Christmas Plant, Poinsettia		d	C	Leaves, Stem & Milky Sap
Easter Rose	Hellebore, Christmas Rose, Lenten Rose	Helleborus niger	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Echium		Echium vulgare	d	C	All Parts
Eggplant		Melongena var. esculentum	d	C	All parts but fruit
Elaine	Lily-of-the-Nile	Agapanthus var.	d	C	All Parts
Elephant Ear	Caladium, Malanga	Colocasia esculenta	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Elephant's Ear	Caladium, Taro, Pai, Ape, Cape, Via, Via sori, Malanga	Caladium hortulanum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Elephant Garlic	Leek	Allium scorodoprasum	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Elderberry	Black Elder, Black-berried European Elder, Boor Tree	Sambucus canadensis	d	C	Roots, Stems, Leaves & Unripe Fruit
Emerald Duke	Majesty, Philodendron, Red Princess	Philodendron hastatum	d	C	All Parts
Emerald Feather	Emerald Fern, Asparagus, Asparagus Fern, Sprenger Fern,	Asparagus densiflorus	d	C	Shoots & Berries
	Plumosa fern, lace fern, Racemose Asparagus, Shatavari				
Emerald Fern	Asparagus Fern, Emerald Fern, Lace Fern, Plumosa Fern,	Asparagus densiflorus sprengeri	d	C	Shoots & Berries
	Racemose Aspargus, Shatavari, Sprenger Fern				
English Holly	European Holly, Oregon Holly, Inkberry, Winterberry,	Ilex aquifolium	d	C	Low toxicity-leaves & berries
	American Holly				
English Ivy	Branching Ivy, Glacier Ivy, Needlepoint ivy, Sweetheart Ivy,	Hedera helix	d	C	Leaves & Berries
	California Ivy				
English Laurel		Prunus laurocerasus	d	C	All Parts
English Yew	Western Yew, Pacific Yew, Japanese Yew, Anglo-Japanese Yew	Taxus baccata	d	C	Needles, Seeds & Bark
Ergot	St. Anthony's Fire, Ergotism	Claviceps Purpurea	d	C	Fungus on seed heads of grains & grasses
Eucalyptus	Many cultivars	Eucalyptus species	d	C	All Parts
Euonymus	Burning Bush, Winged Spindle Tree	Euonymus spp.	d	C	All Parts
Euphorbia		Euphorbia pilcherrima	d	C	Foliage, Flowers & Sap
European Bittersweet	Climbing Nightshade, Deadly Nightshade	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All parts, especially berries
European Holly	European Holly, Oregon Holly, Inkberry, Winterberry,	Ilex aquifolium	d	C	Low toxicity-Leaves & berries
	American Holly, English Holly				

European Mistletoe		Viscum album	d	C	Berries
European Spindle Tree	European Euonymus, European Spindle	Euonymus europaea	d	C	All Parts
Evergreen(s)	Many varieties	Ligustrum	d	C	All Parts
Everlasting Pea	Sweet Pea, Perennial Pea	Lathyrus latifolius	d	C	All Parts
Exotica	Charming Dieffenbachia, Giant Dumb Cane, Tropic Snow,	Dieffenbachia amoena	d	C	All Parts
	Dumbcane, Spotted Dumb Cane, Exotica Perfection,				
	Dieffenbachia				
Exotica Perfection	Dieffenbachia, Charming Dieffenbachia, Dumb Cane, Exotica	Dieffenbachia x exotica perfecton	d	C	All Parts
	Perfection, Exotica, Giant Dumb Cane, Spotted Dumb Cane,				
	Tropic Snow				
Exposition	Caladium, Candidum, Fancy Leaved Caladium, Malanga, Pink		d	C	All Parts
	Cloud, Seagull, Stoptlight, Texas Wonder				
False Bittersweet	American Bittersweet	Celastrus scandens	d	C	All parts, especially berries
False Cactus	Candelbra Cactus, Dragon Bones	Euphorbia latea	d	C	Leaves, Stem & Milky Sap
False Flax	Gold of Pleasure, Wild Flax Oil, Leindotter, Siberian Oil Seed,	Carmelina sativa	d	C	Seeds
	Linseed Dodder				
False Hellebore	Corn Lily, Western False Hellebore	Veratrum viride	d	C	Roots, Leaves & Seeds
False Queen Anne's Lace	Bishop's Weed, Greater Ammi	Ammi Majus	d	C	All Parts
Fancy Leaved Caladium	Caladium, Candidum, Exposition, Malanga, Pink Cloud, Seagull,	caladium aracea	d	C	All Parts
	Stoptlight, Texas Wonder				
Fan Weed		Thlaspi arvense	d	C	Seeds
Feather Geranium	Jerusalem Oak, Ambrosia Mexicana	Ambrosia mexicana	d	C	All Parts
Felon Wort	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Devil's	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Apple, Poisonous Nightshade, Scarlet Berry, Soda Apple, Violet				
	Bloom, Woody Nightshade				
Ferns	Many varieties	Asparagus densiflorus cv	d	C	All Parts
Fern Palm	Sago Palm, Cardboard Palm, Coontie Palm, Cycads, Zamias	Cycads species	d	C	All Parts
Fetter Bush	Dog Laurel, Dog Hobble, Black Laurel	Leucothe sp.	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Fetterbush	Staggerberry, Maleberry	Lyonia sp.	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Feverfew	Chrysanthemum, Daisy, Mum	Tanacetum parthenium	d	C	All Parts
Ficus	Many varieties	Ficus carica	d	C	Sap & Peel
Fiddle-Leaf Fig	Horsehead Philodendron, Cordatum, Heartleaf Philodendron,	Philodendron bipennifolium	d	C	All Parts
	Panda Plant, Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit Salad Plant, Red				
	Emerald Plant, Red Princess, Saddle Leaf				
Fiddleneck	Tarweed	Phacelia tanacetifolia	d	C	All Parts above ground
Field Horsetail	Common Horsetail, Scouring Rush, Western Horsetail	Equisetum arvense	d	C	All Parts
Field Pennycress	Peppergrass, French Weed	Thlaspi arvense	d	C	All Parts
Field Peppergrass		Lepidium virginicum	d	C	Seeds
Fig	Weeping Fig, Indian Rubber Plant	Ficus benjamina	d	C	Sap & Peel
Figwort	Buttercup, Butter Cress, Burwort, Crowfoot burwort	Ranunculus acris	d	C	New Leaves & Stems
Fire Lily	Amaryllis, Barbados Lily, Lily of the Palace, Ridderstjerne	Hippeastrum spp.	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs

Firethorn		<i>Pyracantha</i> spp.			
Fishtail Palm		<i>Caryota</i> spp.			
Fitweed	Wild Coriander, Long Coriander, Mexican Coriander, False Coriander, Black Benny	Apiaceae	d	C	All Parts
Flag	Iis, Snake Lily, Water Flag	<i>Iris</i> species	d	C	Bulbs
Flamingo Flower	Flamingo Flower, Tail Flower, Oilcloth Flower, Pigtail Plant, Painter's Pallet	<i>Anthurium scherzerianum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Flamingo Lily	Flamingo Flower, Oilcloth Flower, Painter's Palette, Pigtail Plant, Tail Plant	<i>Anthurium andraeanum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Flamingo Plant	Flamingo flower, Boyflower, Tailflower, Anthurium	<i>Anthurium andraeanum</i>	d	C	
Flax	Flax seeds, Linseed, Flax Seed Oil, Linum,	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	d	C	Foliage & Seed Pods
Fleabane	Showy Daisy, Horseweed, Seaside Daisy	<i>Erigeron speciosus</i>	d	C	All Parts
Fleur-de-lis	Blue Flag, Flag, Iris, Snake Lily, Water Flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	d	C	Bulbs
Florida Aspen	Candleberry Tree, Chicken-Foot Tree, Chinese Tallowtree, Popcorn Tree, White Waxberry	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>	d	C	Mildly toxic-immature seeds & sap
Florida Beauty	Gold Dust Dracaena, Spotted Dracaena	<i>Dracaena surculosa</i>	d	C	Foliage
Florist Calla	Calla Lily, Pig Lily, White Arum, Trumpet Lily, Garden Calla, Arum Lily	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	d	C	All Parts
Fly Agaric	Amanita	<i>Amanita muscaria</i>	d	C	All Parts
Four O' Clock		<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	d	C	All Parts
Foxglove	Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Flowers & Seeds
Foxtail Barley	Squirreltail Barley, Wild Barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	d	C	Seedheads
Franciscan Rain Tree	Yesturday, Today, Tomarrow, Lady-of-the-Night, Morning-Noon-and-Night, Kiss-Me-Quick	<i>Brunfelsia</i> species	d	C	All Parts
Fruit Salad Plant	Ceriman, Cutleaf Philodendron, Hurricane Plant, Mexican Beadfruit, Splitleaf Philodendron, Swiss Cheese Plant	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Funkia	Corfu Lily, Plantian Lily	<i>Hosta</i> spp.	d	C	All Parts
Garden Calla	Calla Lily, Pig Lily, White Arum, Trumpet Lily, Florist Lily, Arum Lily	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	d	C	All Parts
Garden Chamomile	Chamomile, Ground Apple, Roman Chamomile	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i>	d	C	All Parts
Garden Hyacinth	Hyacinth	<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i>	d	C	All Parts, especially bulbs
Gardenia	Cape Jasmine	<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	d	C	All Parts
Garlic	Stinking Rose, Rustic Treacle, Comphor, of the Poor, Nectar of the Gods, Serpet Garlic, Rocamboles	<i>Allium sativum</i>	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Gelsemium	Pride od Augusta, Carolina Jessamine	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	d	C	Foliage, Flowers, Berries & Sap
Geranium	Many cultivars	<i>Pelargonium</i> species	d	C	All Parts
Geranium Leaf Aralia	Wild Coffee, Coffee Tree	<i>Pelargonium</i> species	d	C	All Parts
German Ivy	Parlor Ivy, Philodendron	<i>Senecio Mikanioides</i>	d	C	All Parts above ground
Ghost Weed	Snow on the Mountain	<i>Euphorbia</i> spp.	d	C	Leaves, Stem & Milky Sap
Giant Dracaena	Palm Lily, Grass Palm	<i>Cordyline australis</i>	d	C	All Parts
Giant Dumb Cane	Charming Dieffenbachia, Giant Dumb Cane, Tropic Snow,	<i>Dieffenbachia amoena</i>	d	C	All Parts

	Exotica, Spotted Dumb Cane, Exotica Perfection, Dieffenbachia				
Giant Hogweed	Cow Parsnip	Heracleum maximum	d	C	All Parts
Gill-Over-The-Ground	Gillrun, Hay Maids	Glechoma hederacea	d	C	All Parts
Glacier Ivy	English Ivy, Branching Ivy, Needlepoint Ivy, Sweetheart Ivy,	Hedera helix	d	C	Leaves & Berries
	California Ivy				
Gladiola	Many cultivars	Gladiolus species	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Gloriosa Lily	Glory Lily, Climbing Lily, Superb Lily	Gloriosa superb	d	C	All Parts
Glory Lily	Climbing Lily, Gloriosa Lily, Superb Lily	Gloriosa spp.	d	C	All Parts
Goatweed	Klamath Weed, Lantana, St. John's Wort, Rape	Epimedium sagittatum	d	C	All Parts
Gold Dieffenbachia		Dieffenbachia picta	d	C	All Parts
Gold Dust Dracaena	Florida Beauty, Spotted Dracaena	Dracaena surculosa	d	C	Foliage
Golden Bird's Nest	Snake Plant, Mother-in-Law's Tongue, Good Luck Plant	Sansevieria trifasciata	d	C	Foliage
Golden Chain Tree	Laburnum	Laburnum anagyroides	d	C	Flowers & Seeds
Golden Pothos	Pothos, Devil's Ivy, Taro Vine, Ivy Arum	Epipremnum aureum	d	C	All Parts
Golden Ragwort	Ragwort	Senecio species	d	C	All Parts above ground
Good Luck Plant	Shamrock Plant, Sorrel	Oxalis spp.	d	C	All Parts
Gopher Purge/Plant		Euphorbia spp.	d	C	All Parts
Grapefruit		Citrus paradisi	d	C	All Parts
Grapes	Also see; Raisins		d	C	All Parts
Grass Palm	Giant Dracaena, Palm Lily	Cordyline australis	d	C	All Parts
Greaseweed			d	C	All Parts
Great Morel	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Common Nightshade,	Atropa belladonna	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herb, Divale, Dwale,				
	Dwayberryall, Naughty Man's Cherries				
Greater Ammi	Bishop's Weed, False Queen Anne's Lace	Ammi Majus	d	C	All Parts
Green Dragon	Jack-In-The-Pulpit, Indian Turnip	Hylocereus sp.			Leaves, Stems & Roots
Green False Hellebore	Indian Poke, White Hellebore	Veratrum viride	d	C	All Parts
Green Gold Naphthysis	Nephtytis, Arrow-Head Vine	Syngonium podohyllum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Ground Apple	Chamomile, Garden Chamomile, Roman Chamomile	Anthemis nobilis	d	C	All Parts
Groundcherry		Physalis spp.			
Ground Ivy		Glechoma hederacea	d	C	All Parts
Groundsel	Ragwort, Senecio	Senecio species	d	C	All Parts above ground
Hahn's Self Branching English Ivy	Branching Ivy, Glacier Ivy, Needlepoint Ivy, Sweetheart Ivy,	Hedera helix	d	C	Leaves & Berries
	California Ivy, English Ivy				
Halogeton	Knapweed, Russian, Centaurea repens	Halogeton glomeratus	d	C	All Parts
Hashish	Marijuana, Indian Hemp	Cannabis sativa	d	C	All Parts
Hawaiian Ti	Snake Plant, Giant Dracaena, Baby Doll Ti Plant, Good Luck Plant,	Giant Dracaena	d	C	All Parts
	Ti Plant				
Heartleaf	Parlor Ivy, Philodendron	Philodendron cordatum	d	C	All Parts
Heartleaf Philodendron	Horsehead Philodendron, Coratum, Fiddle-Leaf, Panda Plant,	Philodendron bipennifolium	d	C	All Parts
	Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit salad Plant, Red Emerald, Red				

	Princess, Saddle Leaf				
Heartland Philodendron	Australian Ivy Palm, Octopus Tree, Philodendron, Schefflera,		d	C	All Parts
	Starleaf, Umbrella Tree				
Heather		Calluna vulgaris			
Heavenly Bamboo	Sacred Bamboo, Nandina	Nandina domestica	d	C	All parts, especially berries
Hellebore	Christmas Rose, Lenten Rose, Easter Rose	Helleborus niger	d	C	All parts, especially berries
Heliotrope		Heliotropum arborescens	d	C	All Parts above ground
Hemlock	Poison Hemlock	Conium maculatum	d	C	All Parts
Henbane		Hyoscyamus Niger	d	C	Seeds
Hens-and-Chicks		Sempervivum tectorum	d	C	All Parts
Hercules' Club	Angelica Tree, Devil's Walking Stick, Prickly Elder, Prickly Ash	Aralia spinosa	d	C	All Parts
Hibiscus	Rose of Sharon, Rose of China	Hibiscus syriacus	d	C	All Parts
Hills of Snow	Hydrangea, Hortensia, Seven Bark	Hydrangea arborescens	d	C	All Parts
Hoary Alyssum		Berteroa icana	d	C	All Parts above ground
Hog Apple	American Mandrake, Duck's Foot, Indian Apple Root, Mandrake,	Podophyllum peltatum	d	C	All parts except ripe fruit
	Mayapple, Raccoonberry, Umbrella Leaf, Wild Lemon				
Holly	English Holly, European Holly, Oregon Holly, Inkberry,	Ilex opaca	d	C	Low toxicity-Leaves, Berries Toxic
	Winterberry, American Holly				
Honey Bush		Melianthus spp.			
Honeysuckle		Lonicera	d	C	All Parts
Hops		Humulus lupulus	d		All Parts
Horse Chestnut	Buckeye	Aesculus hippocastanum	d	C	Buds, Nuts, Leaves, Bark, Seedlings & Honey
Horse Nettle	Bull Nettle, Carolina Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense	d	C	Entire Plant especially berries
Horsebrush		Tetradymia glabrata	d	C	Foliage
Horsehead Philodendron	Fiddle-Leaf, Cordatum, heartleaf Philodendron, Panda Plant,	Philodendron bipennifolium	d	C	All Parts
	Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit salad Plant, Red Emerald, Red				
	Princess, Saddle Leaf				
Horseweed	Showy daisy, Fleabane, Seaside Daisy	Erigeron speciosus	d	C	All Parts
Hortensia	Hydrangea, Hills of Snow, Seven Bark	Hydrangea arborescens	d	C	All Parts
Hosta	Plantain Lily, Funkia	Hosta plataginea	d	C	All Parts
Hound's Tongue		Echium spp.	d	C	All Parts above ground
House Pine	Australian Pine, Norfolk Pine, Norfolk Island Pine	Araucaria heterophylla	d	C	All Parts
Hurricane Plant	Cutleaf Philodendron, Swiss Cheese Plant, Ceriman, Mexican	Monstera deliciosa	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
	Breadfruit				
Hyacinth	Garden Hyacinth	Hyacinthus orientalis	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Hydrangea	Hortensia, Hills of Snow, Seven Bark	Hydrangea arborescens	d	C	All Parts
Impala Lily	Desert Roae, Mock Azalea, Sabi Star, Desert Azalea, Kudu Lily	Adenium obesum	d	C	
Impatiens	Touch-Me-Not	Impatiens capensis	d	C	All Parts
Indian Apple Root	Mayapple, Indian Apple Root, Umbrella Leaf, Wild Lemon,	Podophyllum peltatum	d	C	All parts except ripe fruit
	Hog Apple, Duck's Foot, Raccoonberry, Mandrake				
Indian Bead	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Licorice, Jequirity Bean		d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans

	Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Precatory Bean, Rosary Pea, Seminole				
	Bead, Weather Plant				
Indian Borage	Bread and Butter Plant, Spanish Thyme, Coleus, Maratha,	Coleus ampoenicus	d	C	All Parts
	Militini, East Indian Thyme				
Indian Currant		Symphoricarpos spp.			
Indian Hemp	Dogbane Hemp, Bitter Root	Apocynum androsaemifolium	d	C	All Parts
Indian Hemp	Marijuana, Hashish	Cannabis sativa	d	C	All Parts
Indian Laurel	Pond spice, Indian Laurel Fig	Ficus microcarpa	d	C	All Parts
Indian Licorice	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Licorice, Jequirity Bean	Glycrrhiza glabra	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
	Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory Bean, Rosary Pea,				
	Seminloe Bead, Weather Plant				
Indian Paint Brush	Castilleja	Castilleja integra	d	C	All parts, especially green parts & roots
Indian Pink	Lobelia, Cardinal Flower	Lobelia cardinalis	d	C	All Parts
Indian Poke	Green false Hellebore, White Hellebore	Veratrum viride	d	C	All Parts
Indian Rubber Plant	Fig, Weeping Fig	Ficus benjamina	d	C	All Parts
Indian Tobacco	Nicotiana, Flowering Tobacco	Lobelia inflata	d	C	All Parts
Indian Turnip	Green Dragon, Jack-In-The-Pulpit	Arisaema triphyllum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Inkberry	English Holly, European Holly, Oregon Holly, American Holly,	Ilex opaca	d	C	Low toxicity-Leaves & Berries
	Winterberry				
Iris	Flag, Snake Lily, Water Flag	Iris versicolor	d	C	Roots, Stalks, Leaves
Iris		Iris spp.	d	C	Contact with rhizomes (roots)
Iris Ivy		Hedera spp.	d	C	All Parts
Irish Potato		Solanum tuberosum	d	C	Vines, Green tubers, Sprouts
Ivy	All species	Hedera spp.	d	C	All Parts
Ivy Arum	Pothos, Golden Pothos, Taro Vine, Devil's Ivy	Epipremnum aureum	d	C	All Parts
Ivy, English		Hedera helix			
Jack-In-The-Pulpit	Three-leaved Indian Turnip, Devil's Dear, Wake Robin, Starch	Arisaema triphyllum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
	Wort, Wild Turnip, Dragon Root, Bog Onion, Pepper Turnip,				
	Brown Dragon, Memory Root				
Jade Plant	Baby jade, Dwarf Rubber Plant, Jade Tree, Chinese Rubber	Crassula argentea	d	C	All Parts
	Plant, Japanese Rubber Plant				
Jade Tree	Baby Jade, Chinese Jade, Chinese Rubber Plant, Dwarf Rubber	Crassula argentea	d	C	All Parts
	Plant, Japanese Rubber Plant, Silver Dollar, Silver Jade Plant				
Jamestown Weed	Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	d	C	All Parts
Janet Craig Dracaena		Dracaena deremensis	d	C	Foliage
Japanese Aucuba		Aucuba japonica			
Japanese Bead Tree	China Ball Tree, Paradise Tree, Persian Lilac, White Cedar,		d	C	Bark, Leaves, Flowers, especially berries
	Paradise Tree, Pride of India, Texas Umbrella Tree, White Cedar				
	Chinaberry Tree				
Japanese Pieris		Pieris japonica			
Japanese Rubber Plant	Baby Jade, Chinese Jade, Chinese Rubber Plant, Dwarf Rubber	Crassula arborescens	d	C	All Parts

	Plant, Jade Tree, Silver Dollar, Silver Jade Plant				
Japanese Show Lily		Lilium speciosum		C	All parts, especially bulbs
Japanese Yew	English Yew, Western Yew, Pacific Yew, Anglo-Japanese Yew	Taxus Sp.	d	C	
	Buddist Pine, Podocar[usall, Southern Yew, Yew, Yew Pine				
Jasmine	Jessamine, Yellow-starred Jasmine, Common White Jasmine	Jasminum odoratissimum	d	C	Foliage, Flowers & Sap
Jatropha	Purging Nut, psysic Nut, Jatropha Seeds	Jatropha spp.	d	C	Seeds & Sap
Java Bean	Lima Bean	Phaseolus lunatus	d	C	Uncooked Bean
Jequiry Bean	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Licorice, Indian Bead,	Abrus precatorius	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
	Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory Bean, Rosary Pea,				
	Seminloe Bead, Weather Plant				
Jerusalem Cherry	Natal Cherry, Winter Cherry	Solanum pseudocapsicum	d	C	Fruits
Jerusalem Oak	Feather Geranium, Ambrosia Mexicana	Ambrosia mexicana	d	C	All Parts
Jessamine	Chinese Inkberry	Cestrum spp.	d	C	Fruit & Sap
Jimmy Weed	Burrow Weed	Brugmansia spp.	d	C	All Parts
Jimson Weed	Jamestown Weed	Datura stramonium	d	C	All Parts
Johnson Grass		Sorghum halepense	d	C	Leaves & Stems
Jonquil	Daffodil, Narcissus, Paper White	Narcissus jonquilla	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Juniper		Juniperus spp.	d	C	Needles, Stems & Berries
Jungle Trumpets	Florist's kalanchoe, Kalanchoe		d	C	All Parts
Kaffir Lily	Clivia Lily	Clivia minata	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Kalanchoe	Mother-In-Law-Plant, Devils Backbone, Chandelier Plant,	Kalanchoe spp	d	C	Leaves & Stems
	Mother of Millions				
Kiss-Me-Quick	Yesturday, Today, Tomarrow, Lady-of-the-Night, Morning-	Brunfelsia species	d	C	All Parts
	Noon-and-Night, Fransiscan Rain Tree				
Klamath Weed	St, John's Wort	Hypericum perforatum	d	C	All Parts
Klivia	Caffre Lily, Cape Clivia, Cliviea Lily, Clivies, Kaffir Lily	Clivia minata	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Kudu Lily	Desert Azalea, Mock Azalea, Sabi Star, Impala Lily, Desert Rose	Adenium obesum	d	C	
Laburnum	Golden Chain	Laburnum anagyroides	d	C	Seeds, Pods, & Flowers
Lace Fern	Asparagus, Emerald Feather, Emerald fern, Sprenger Fern,	Asparagus densiflorus cv	d	C	Shoots & Berries
	Plumosa Fern, Racemose Asparagus, Shatavari	sprengeri			
Lacy Tree Philodendron		Philodendron selloum	d	C	All Parts
Lady-of-the-Night	Yesturday, Today, Tomarrow, Kiss-Me-Quick, Morning-Noon-	Brunfelsia species	d	C	All Parts
	and-Night, Fransiscan Rain Tree				
Lady Slipper		Cypripedium spp.	d	C	Contact with leaves
Lambkill	Sheep Laurel	Kalmia angustifolia	d	C	All Parts
Lantana	Shrub Verbena, Yellow Sage, Red Sage	Lantana camara	d	C	Foliage, Flowers & Berries
Lantana Camara	Red Sage, Yellow Sage, Spanish Flag, West Indian Lantana	Lantana camara	d	C	Foliage , Flowers & Berries
Larkspur	Delphinium	Delphinium species	d	C	Seeds & Young plants
Laurel	Mountain Laurel, Spoonwood, Mountain Ivy, Calico Bush,	Kalmia latfolia	d	C	Leaves
	Ivy Bush				
Laurel Cherry		Prunus caroliniana			

Leatherflower	Clematis, Virgin's Bower	Clematis sp.	d	C	All Parts
Leek	Elephant Garlic	Allium ampeloprasum	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Lemon		Citrus limonia	d	C	All Parts
Lenten Rose	Hellebore, Christmas Rose, Easter Rose	Helleborus niger	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Lily	All species	Lilium spp.	d	C	All Parts
Lily-of-the-Nile		Agapanthus spp.			
Lily of the Palace	Amaryllis, Fire Lily, Barbados Lily, Ridderstjerne	Hippeastrum spp.	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Lily of the Valley	Lily of the Valley	Convallaria majalis	d	C	Leaves & Flowers
Lily-of-the-Valley Bush	Andromeda Japonica, Pieris	Pieris japonica	d	C	Leaves & Flowers
Lily Spider	Wandering Jew, Spiderwort	Crinum sp.	d	C	All Parts
Lima Bean	Java Bean	Phaseolus lunatus	d	C	Uncooked Bean
Lime		Citrus aurantifolia	d	C	All Parts
Lobelia	Cardinal Flower, Indian Pink	Lobelia cardinalis	d	C	All Parts
Locoweed	Milk vetch, Thompson woolly milkvetch,	Astragalus spp.	d	C	All Parts
Locust		Robinia species	d	C	Bark, Leaves & Seeds
Lord-and-Ladies	Arum, Wake Robin, Adam-and-Eve, Starch Root, Bobbins,	Arum maculatum	d	C	All Parts
	Cuckoo Plant				
Loquat	Japanese Plum	Eriobotrya japonica	d	C	Seeds
Love Bean	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice,	Arbrua precatorius	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
	Jequirity Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory Bean, Rosary				
	Pea, Seminole Bead, Weather Plant				
Love-in-a-Mist		Nigella damascena			
Love-lies-Bleeding		Amaranthus caudatus			
Lucerne	Alfalfa	Medicago sativa	d	C	Foliage
Lucky Bean	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice,		d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
	Jequirity Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory Bean, Rosary Pea,				
	Seminole Bead, Weather Plant				
Lupine	Bluebonnet, Quaker Bonnets	Lupinus spp.	d	C	Seeds & Pods
Macadamia Nut	Australia Nut, Queensland Nut	Macadamia integrifolia	d		
Madagascar Dragon Tree		Dracaena marginata	d	C	Foliage
Maidens Breath	Baby's Breath	Gypsophilia elegens	d	C	All Parts
Majesty Palm	Emerald Duke, Philodendron, Red Princess	Ravenea glauca	d	C	All Parts
Malanga	Caladium, Elephant's Ears	Colocasia esculenta	d	C	All Parts
Maleberry	Staggerbush, Fetterbush	Lyonia sp.	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Manchineel Tree	Poison guava	Hippomane mancinella	d	C	Sap & Fruit
Mandrake	Duck's Foot, Raccoonberry, American Mandrake	Podophyllum peltatum	d	C	All parts, except ripe fruit
	Raccoonberry, Hog Apple, Indian Apple Root, Mayapple, Wild				
	Lemon, Umbrella Leaf,				
Manzanilla	Chamomile, Barnyard Daisy, Corn Feverfew, Garden Chamomile,		d	C	All Parts
	Ground Apple, Roman Chamomile, Turkey Weed, True				
	Chamomile				

Maratha	Bread and Butter Plant, Coleus, East Indian Thyme, Indian Borage	<i>Coleus ampoenicus</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Militini, Spanish Thyme				
Marble Queen	Golden Pothos	<i>Scindapsus aureus</i>	d	C	All Parts
Marigold	Marsh Marigold	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	d	C	New Leaves & Stems
Marijuana	Indian Hemp, Hashish	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	d	C	All Parts
Maples	Carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Red Maple, Rufacer Rubrum,	<i>Acer Sanguineum</i>	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
	Soft Maple, Swamp Maple, All Parts especially wilted leaves				
Marsh Marigold	Marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	d	C	New Leaves & Stems
Matrimony Vine	Chinese Wolfberry, Matrimony Vine Fruit, Wolfberry Fruit	<i>Lycium chinensis</i>	d	C	Leaves & Shoots
Mattress Vine	Angel Vine, Wire Vine	<i>Muehlenbeckia complexa</i>	d	C	All Parts
Mauna Loa Peace Lily	Peace Lily	<i>Spathiphyllum</i>	d	C	All Parts
May Apple	Indian Apple Root, Umbrella Leaf, Wild Lemon, Hog Apple,	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	d	C	Foliage, Unripe Fruit & Roots
	Duck's Foot, Raccoonberry, American Mandrake				
Mayweed	Poison Daisy, Stinking Chamomile	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	d	C	All Parts
Meadow Cabbage	Polecat Weed, Skunk Weed, Swamp Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Meadow Death Camas	Amanita, Death Camas	<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i>	d	C	All Parts
Meadow Saffron	Autumn Crocus	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	d	C	All Parts
Medicine Plant	Aloe, True Aloe, Barbados Aloe	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	d	C	Sap
Mescal Bean	Texas Mountain Laurel	<i>Calia secundiflora</i>	d	C	All Parts
Mexican Breadfruit	Cutleaf Philodendron, Hurricane Plant, Swiss Cheese Plant,	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
	Ceriman, Split-Leaf Philodendron, Window Leaf Plant				
Mexican Poppy	Prickly Poppy	<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	d	C	All Parts
Milfoil	Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	d	C	All Parts
Militini	Bread and Butter Plant, Coleus, East Indian Thyme, Indian Borage	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Maratha, Spanish Thyme				
Milk Bush	Euphorbia, Tinsel Tree	<i>Synadenium grantii</i>	d	C	All Parts
Milk Vetch	Beakpod, Stinking milkvetch	<i>Astragalus bisulcatus</i>	d	C	Entire Plant
Milkweed		<i>Asclepias species</i>	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Milo	Portia tree	<i>Hibiscus populneus</i>	d	C	Foliage
Miniature Croton	Mexican Dragon's Blood, Wild Rosemary	<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>	d	C	Foliage & Shoots
Ming Aralia		<i>Polyscias spp.</i>			
Mistletoe	American Mistletoe	<i>Phoradendron serotinum</i>	d	C	Berries
Mistletoe, European		<i>Viscum album</i>			
Mock Azalea	Desert Rose, Desert Azalea, Sabi Star, Impala Lily, Kudu Lily	<i>Adenium obesum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Mock Orange		<i>Philadelphus coronarius 'Aureus'</i>	d	C	Fruit
Mole Bean Plant	African Wonder Tree, Castor Bean, Castor Oil Plant	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Monkshood	Aconite, Wolfsbane	<i>Aconitum spp.</i>	d	C	All parts, especially Roots & Seeds
Moonflower		<i>Ipomoea alba Calonyction</i>	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Moonseed		<i>Menispermum dauricum</i>	d	C	Fruit, Roots & Berries
Morning Glory	Blackie, Sweet Potato Vine	<i>Ipomoea spp</i>	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Morning-Noon-and-Night	Yesterday, Today, Tomorrow, Kiss-Me-Quick, Lady-of-the-Night	<i>Brunfelsia species</i>	d	C	All Parts

	Fransiscan Rain Tree				
Moss Rose	Wild Portulaca, Rock Moss, Purslane, Pigwee, Pusley	Portulaca oleracea	d	C	All Parts
Mother of Millions	Mother-In-Law-Plant, Kalanchoe, Devils Backbone, Chandelier	Kalanchoe tubiflora	d	C	Leaves & Stems
	Plant				
Mother-In-Law Tongue	Golden Bird's Nest, Snake Plant	Monstera deliciosa	d	C	Foliage
Mother-in-Law Plant	Mother of Millions, Kalanchoe, Devils Backbone, Chandelier	Kalanchoe tubiflora	d	C	Leaves & Stems
	Plant				
Mountain Laurel	Lambkill, Sheep Laurel	Kalmia latifolia	d	C	All Parts
Mountain Mahogany	Alderleaf Mahogany	Cercocarpus montanus	d	C	Leaves
Mum	Chrysanthemum, Daisy, Feverfew	Chrysanthemum spp.	d	C	All Parts
Mushrooms	Amanita, Death Cap, Destroying Angel, Fly Agaric, Panther Cap,	Basidiomycotina or fungi	d	C	All Parts
	Spring Amanita				
Mustard Tree	Tobacco Tree or Tree Tobacco	Nicotiana glauca	d	C	Leaves & Seeds
Myoporum		Myoporum laetum			
Myrtle		Myrtus communis			
Naked Lady		Amaryllis belladonna L.	d	C	Bulbs
Nandina	Sacred bamboo, Heavenly Bamboo	Nandina domestica	d	C	All parts, especially berries
Nap-at Noon	Snowdrop, Star of Bethlehem	Ornithogalum umbellatum	d	C	All Parts
Narcissus	Daffodil, Jonquil, Paper White	Narcissus spp	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Natal Cherry	Jerusalem Cherry, Winter Cherry		d	C	All Parts
Natal Plum		Carissa macocarpa			
Naughty Man's Cherries	Banewort, Belladonna, Black Cherry, Common Nightshade,	Atropa belladonna	d	C	All parts, especially black berries
	Deadly Nightshade, Devil's Cherries, Devil's Herb, Divale, Dwale,				
	Dwayberryall, Great Morel				
Nectar of the Gods	Garlic, Camphor of the Poor, Rocambole, Rustic Treacle, Serpent	Allium gativum	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
	Garlic, Stinking Rose				
Nectarine		Persica var. nucipersica	d	C	Seeds
Needlepoint Ivy	Branching Ivy, Glacier Ivy, English Ivy, Sweetheart Ivy,	Hedera helix	d	C	Leaves & Berries
	California Ivy				
Nephthytis	Arrow-Head Vine, Green Gold Naphthysis, African Evergreen,	Syngonium podohyllum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
	Trileaf Wonder				
Nerine		Nerine spp.			
Nettles		Cridoscolus spp.	d	C	Contact with stinging hairs
Nicotiana	Tree Tobacco, Tobacco, Mustard Tree	Nictiana glauca	d	C	Leaves
Nightshade	Deadly Nightshade, Common Nightshade, Black Nightshade	Solanum spp	d	C	Leaves & Berries
Norfolk Island Pine	Norfolk Pine, House Pine, Australian Pine	Araucaria heterophylla	d	C	All Parts
Norfolk Pine	Australian Pine, House Pine, Norfolk Island Pine	Araucaria heterophylla	d	C	All Parts
Nutmeg		Myristica fragrans	d	C	Nut
Oak Tree(s)		Quercus spp.	d	C	Buds, Sprouts, Young shoots & Acorns
Octopus Tree	Schefflera, Umbrella Tree, Australian Ivy Palm, Starleaf	Schefflera or Brassia	d	C	All Parts
		actinoplylla			

Ohio Buckeye	Horse Chestnut, Buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	d	C	Buds, Bark, Honey, Leaves, Nuts & Seedlings
Oilcloth Flower	Flamingo Plant, Flamingo Lily, Tail Flower, Pigtail Plant,	<i>Anthurium schzeranum</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Flamingo Flower, Painter's Pallet				
Oleander	Rose-Bay	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	d	C	Leaves
Oleander, Yellow	Yellow Be-Still Tree	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>			
Onion		<i>Allium cepa</i>	d	C	All Parts
Orange		<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	d	C	All Parts
Orange Day Lily		<i>Hemerocallis graminea</i>		C	All Parts
Ornamental Pepper	Natal Cherry, Winter Cherry, Jerusalem Cherry	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Oregon Holly	English Holly, European Holly, Inkberry, American Holly,	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	d	C	Low toxicity-Leaves & Berries
	Winterberry				
Oriental Lily		<i>Lilium sp.</i>	d	C	All Parts
Pacific Yew	English Yew, Western Yew, Pacific Yew, Japanese Yew, Anglo-	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Japanese Yew				
Painter's Palette	Flamingo Plant, Flamingo Lily, tail Flower, Oilcloth Flower,	<i>Anthurium schzeranum</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Pigtail Plant, Flamingo Flower				
Pale Laurel	Bog Kalmia, Bog Laurel	<i>Ericaceae K. polifolia</i>	d	C	All Parts
Palm Lily	Giant Dracaena, Grass Palm	<i>Cordylina australis</i>	d	C	All Parts
Pampas Grass		<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>			
Panda Plant	Horsehead Philodendron, Cordatum, Heartleaf Philodendron,	<i>Philodendron bipennifolium</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Panda Plant, Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit Salad Plant, Red				
	Emerald Plant, Red Princess, Saddle Leaf, Fiddle-Leaf				
Panther Cap Mushroom	<i>Amanita</i>	<i>Amanita pantherina</i>	d	C	All Parts
Paper White	Daffodil, Jonquil, Narcissus	<i>Narcissus spp</i>	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Paradise Tree	Bead Tree, China Ball Tree, Chinaberry Tree, Japanese Bead Tree,	<i>Strelitzia reginae</i>	d	C	Bark, Leaves, Flowers, especially berries
	Persian Lilac, Pride of India, Texas Umbrella Tree, White Cedar				
Paraguayan Jasmine	Yesturday, Today, Tomarrow, Lady-of-the-Night, Morning-	<i>Brunfelsia species</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Noon-and-Night, Kiss-Me-Qucik, Fransiscan Rain Tree				
Parlor Ivy	Heartleaf, Philodendron	<i>Philodendron cordatum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Parsnip		<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	d	C	All Parts
Patterson's Curse	Viper's Bugloss	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Peace Lily	Mauna Loa Peace Lily	<i>Spathiphyllum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Peach	Plum, Apricot, Cherry	<i>Prunus species</i>	d	C	Stems, Leaves & Seeds
Peacock Flower	Barbados Pride, Dwarf Poinciana	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	d	C	Seeds & Fruit
Pencil Cactus	Crown of Thorns	<i>Euphorbia milii</i>	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Pennyroyal	Squaw mint, Mosquito Plant, American Pennyroyal, European	<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
	Pennyroyal, Mock Pennyroyal, Squaw Balm, Tickweed				
Peony		<i>Paeonis officinalis</i>	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Perennial Pea	Sweet Pea, Everlasting Pea	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	d	C	All Parts
Periwinkle	Running Myrtle, Vinca	<i>Vinca Rosea</i>	d	C	All Parts
Persian Lilac	Bead Tree, China Ball Tree, Chinaberry Tree, Japanese Bead Tree,		d	C	Bark, Leaves, Flowers, especially berries

	Paradise Tree, Pride of India, Texas Umbrella Tree, White Cedar				
Peruvian Lily	Lily-of-the Incas, St. Martin's Flower	Alstroemeria spp.			
Peyote	Mescal	Lophophora williamsii	d	C	Buttons
Philodendron	Australian Ivy Palm, Octopus Tree, Philodendron, Schefflera,	Philodendron spp.	d	C	All Parts
	Heartland Philodendron, Starleaf, Umbrella Tree				
Philodendron Pertusum		Philodendron spp	d	C	All Parts
Pie Plant	Rhubarb	Rheum rhabarbarium	d	C	Leaves & Uncooked Stems
Pieris	Lily-of-the-Valley Bush, Andromeda Japonica, Fetterbush	Pieris japonica	d	C	All Parts
Pig Lily	Calla Lily, Arum Lily, White Arum, Trumpet Lily, Florist's Calla,	Zantedeschia aethiopica	d	C	All Parts
	Garden Calla				
Pig Tail Plant	Flamingo Plant, Flamingo Lily, Tail Flower, Oilcloth Flower,	Anthurium scherzeranum	d	C	All Parts
	Painter's Pallet, Flamingo Flower				
Pigwee	Moss Rose, Portulaca, Purslane, Pursley, Rock Moss, Wild	Portulaca oleracea	d	C	All Parts
	Portulaca				
Pimpernel	Sticky False Pimpernel, Fog Plant, Red Pimpernel, Weinberg	Anagallis arvensis	d	C	Foliage, Flowers & Fruit
	Stern, Westher Cabbage				
Pin Cherry	Fire Cherry, Wild Red Cherry, Bird Cherry, Chokeycherry, Bitter	Prunus pensylvanica	d	C	Seeds
	Cherry				
Pink Cloud	Caladium, Candidum, Exposition, Malanga, Seagull, Stoplight,	Caladium hortulanum	d	C	All Parts
	Texas Wonder, Fancy Leaved Caladium				
Pinks	Carnation, Wild Carnation, Sweet William	Dianthus caryophyllus	d	C	All Parts
Pittosporum		Pittosporum spp.			
Plantain Lily	Hosta	Hosta plataginea	d	C	All Parts
Plum	Similar plants: apricot, peach, cherry	Prunus species	d	C	Stems, Leaves & Seeds
Plumosa Fern	Asparagus, Emerald Feather, Emerald fern, Sprenger's Fern,	Asparagus densiflorus cv	d	C	Shoots & Berries
	Asparagus Fern, Lace Fern, Racemose Asparagus, Shatavari	sprengerii			
Podocarpus	Buddist Pine, Japanese Yew, Southern Yew, Yew, Yew Pine	Podocarpus macrophylla	d	C	Needles, Seeds & Bark
Poinciana	Peacock Feather, Bird of Paradise, Barbados Pride, Pride of	Poinciana gilliesii	d	C	Seeds & Fruit
	Barbados				
Poinsettia		Euphorbia pulcherrima	d	C	Low toxicity-Leaves, Stem, Milky Sap
Poison Daisy	Mayweed, Stinking Chamomile	Anthemis coyula	d	C	All Parts
Poison Ivy		Toxicodendron spp.	d	C	All Parts
Poison Hemlock	Poison Parsley, Spotted Hemlock, Winter Fern, California	Conium maculatum	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Fruit
	Fern, nebraska Fern, Deadly Hemlock				
Poison Oak		Toxicodendron diversilobum	d	C	All Parts
Poison Parsnip	Water Hemlock, Cowbane	Cicuta maculata	d	C	All Parts
Poison Sumac		Toxicodendron spp.	d	C	All Parts
Poison Weed	Dwarf Larkspur, Larkspur, Delphinium		d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Poisonous Nightshade	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Devil's	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Apple, Felonwort, Scarlet Berry, Soda Apple, Violet Bloom,				
	Woody Nightshade				

Pokeweed	American Holly, English Holly, European Holly, Holly, Inkberry, Oregon Holly, Winterberry	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	d	C	Roots, Young Shoots & Berries
Polecat Weed	Meadow Cabbage, Skunk Weed, Swamp Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Popcorn Tree	Candleberry Tree, Chicken-Foot Tree, Chinese Tallowtree, Florida Aspen, White Wax Berry	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	d	C	Mildly Toxic-Immature Seeds & sap
Portulaca	Wild Portulaca, Rock Moss, Puslane, Pigwee, Pusley, Moss Rose	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	d	C	All Parts
Poppy		<i>Papaver spp.</i>	d	C	All Parts
Potato Plant		<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	d	C	Sprouts, Vines & Unripe tubers
Pothos	Golden Pothos, Devil's Ivy, Taro Vine, Ivy Arum	<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Prayer Bean	Rosary Pea, Buddhist Rosary Bead, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice, Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Seminole Bead, Weather Plant	<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
Precatory Bean	Rosary Pea, Buddhist Rosary Bead, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice, Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Seminole Bead, Weather Plant Prayer Bean	<i>Arbus precatorius</i>	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
Pregnant Onion		<i>Ornithogalum spp.</i>			
Prickly Ash	Angelica Tree, Devil's Walking Stick, Prickly Elder, Hercules' Club	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Prickly Elder	Angelica Tree, Devil's Walking Stick, Prickly Ash, Hercules' Club	<i>Zanthoxylum spp.</i>	d	C	All Parts
Prickly Poppy	Mexican Poppy	<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	d	C	All Parts
Pride-of-India	China Ball Tree, Paradise Tree, Persian Lilac, White Cedar, Japanese Bead Tree, Texas Umbrella Tree, Bead Tree, Chinaberry Tree	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	d	C	All Parts
Primrose		<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	d	C	All Parts
Privet	Amur, Wax-leaf, Common Privet	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	d	C	Foliage & Berries
Psilcybin Mushroom		<i>Strophariaceae</i>	d	C	All Parts
Purple Foxglove		<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	d	C	All Parts
Purslane	Wild Portulaca, Rock Moss, Portulaca, Pigwee, Pusley, Moss Rose	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	d	C	All Parts
Pursley	Moss Rose, Portulaca, Purslane, Rock Moss, Wild Portulaca	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	d	C	All Parts
Pyracantha		<i>Pyracantha spp.</i>			
Quaker Bonnets	Lupine, Blue Bonnet	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	d	C	All Parts
Queensland Nut	Macadamia Nut, Australia Nut	<i>Macadamia integrifolia</i>	d		All Parts
Raccoonberry	American Mandrake, Duck's Foot, Indian Apple Root, Mandrake, Hog Apple, Mayapple, Umbrella Leaf, Wild Lemon	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	d	C	All parts, except ripe fruit
Racemose Asparagus	Asparagus, Emerald Feather, Emerald fern, Sprengeri Fern, Plumosa Fern, Lace Fern, Asparagus Fern, Shatavari	<i>Asparagus densiflorus cv sprengeri</i>	d	C	Shoots & Berries
Ragwort	Golden Ragwort, Groundsel, Tansy Ragwort	<i>Senecio species</i>	d	C	All parts above ground
Rain Tree	Golden Rain Tree	<i>Koeleruteria paniculata</i>	d	C	All Parts
Raisins	Also see; Grapes		d	C	
Ranger's Button	White Heads	<i>Sghenosciadium capitellatum</i>	d	C	All Parts
Rattle Box Plant	Red Sesbania, Scarlet Wisteria	<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	d	C	Entire plant
Rayless Goldenrod	Rangeland	<i>Apolpappus heterophyllus</i>	d	C	All parts above ground

Red Clover		<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	d	C	Foliage
Red Emerald	Horsehead Philodendron, Coratum, Heartleaf Philodendron,	<i>Philodendron bipennifolium</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Panda Plant, Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit Salad Plant, Red				
	Princess, Fiddle Leaf, Saddle Leaf				
Red Lily		<i>Lilium umbellatum</i>		C	All Parts
Red-Marginated Dracaena	Straight-marginated Dracaena	<i>Dracaena marginata</i>	d	C	All Parts
Red Maple	<i>Acer Sanguineum</i> , carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Rufacer	<i>Acer Rubrum</i>	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
	Rubrum, Scarlet Maple, Soft Maple, Swamp Maple				
Red Princess	Horsehead Philodendron, Coratum, Heartleaf Philodendron,	<i>Philodendron bipennifolium</i>	d	C	All Parts
	Panda Plant, Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit Salad Plant, Red				
	Emerald, Fiddle Leaf, Saddle Leaf				
Red Sage	Sage, Broadleaf Sage, Garden Sage, Kitchen Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	d	C	Foliage, Flowers & Berries
Rhododendron	Rose Bay, Azalea	<i>Rhododendron spp</i>	d	C	Leaves, Twigs & Flowers
Rhubarb	Pie Plant	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	d	C	Leaf blade & Uncooked stems
Ribbon Plant	Corn Plant, Cornstalk Plant, Dracaena, Dragon Tree	<i>Dracaena spp.</i>	d	C	All Parts
Richweed	White Snakeroot, White Sanicle	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	d	C	Leaves, Flowers, Stems & Roots
Ridderstjerne	<i>Amaryllis</i> , Fire Lily, Lily of the Palace, Barbados Lily	<i>Hippeastrum spp.</i>	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Rocambole	Garlic, Camphor of the Poor, Nector of the Gods, Rustic Treacle,		d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
	Serpent Garlic, Stinking Garlic				
Rock Moss	Wild Portulaca, Moss Rose, Purslane, Pigwee, Pusley	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	d	C	All Parts
Roman Chamomile	Chamomile, Garden Chamomile, Ground Apple	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i>	d	C	All Parts
Rosary Bean		<i>Abrus precatorius</i>			
Rosary Pea	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice,	<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
	Jequirity Bean, Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory				
	Bean, Seminole Bead, Weather Plant				
Rose of China	Hibiscus, Rose of Sharon	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	d	C	All Parts
Rose of Sharon	Hibiscus, Rose of China	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	d	C	All Parts
Rose Bay	Rhododendron, Azalea	<i>Rhododendron spp</i>	d	C	All Parts
Rosemary Pea	Precatory Bean, Jequirity	<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	d	C	All Parts
Rubber Plant		<i>Ficus spp.</i>	d	C	All Parts
Rubrum Lily		<i>Lilium orientalis</i>		C	All Parts
Rufacer Rubrum	<i>Acer Sanguineum</i> , Carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Red Maple		d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
	Scarlet Maple, Soft Maple, Swamp Maple				
Running Myrtle	Periwinkle, Vinca	<i>Vinca rosea</i>	d	C	All Parts
Russian Knapweed	Turestan Thistle, Creeping Knapweed, Mountain Bluet, Russian	<i>Rhaponticum repens</i>	d	C	All parts above ground
	Cornflower				
Rustic Treacle	Garlic, Camphor of the Poor, Nector of the Gods, Rocambole,	<i>Allium sativum</i>	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
	Serpent Garlic, Stinking Rose				
Sabi Star	Desert Azalea, Mock Azalea, Sdesert Rose, Impala Lily, Kudu	<i>Adenium obesum</i>	d	C	Sap
	Lily				
Sacred Bamboo	Heavenly Bamboo, Nandina	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	d	C	All parts, especially berries

Saddle Leaf	Horsehead Philodendron, Cordatum, Heartleaf Philodendron, Panda Plant, Split Leaf Philodendron, Fruit Salad Plant, Red Emerald, Red Princess, Fiddle Leaf	Philodendron bipennifolium	d	C	All Parts
Sago Palm	Coontie Palm, Cardboard Palm, cycads and zamias	Cycas revoluta, zamia species	d	C	Entire Plant especially Seeds
Satin Pothos	Silk Pothos	Scindapsus pictus	d	C	All Parts
Scarlet Berry	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Devil's Apple, Felonwort, Poisonous Nightshade, Soda Apple, Violet Bloom, Woody Nightshade	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All Parts including berries
Scarlet Maple	Acer Sanguineum, Carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Red Maple Rafacer Rubrum, Soft Maple, Swamp Maple	Acer pseudoplatanus	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
Scarlet Pimpernel		Anagallis arvensis			
Schefflera	Umbrella Tree, Australian Ivy Palm, Octopus Tree, Starleaf	Schefflera (Brassaia actinophylla)	d	C	All Parts
Scotch Broom	Scotch Broom, Common Broom, False Heather	Cytisus scoparius	d	C	All Parts
Scouring Rush	Common Horsetail, Field Horsetail, Western Horsetail	Equisetum arvense	d	C	All Parts
Seagull	Caladium, Candidum, Exposition, Fancy Leaved Caladium, Malanga, Pink Cloud, Stoplight, Texas Wonder		d	C	All Parts
Seaside Daisy	Showy Daisy, Horseweed, Fleabane	Erigeron speciosus	d	C	All Parts
Seminole Bead	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice, Jequirity Bean, Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory Bean, Rosary Pea, Weather Plant	Abrus precatorius	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
Senecio	Ragwort	Senecio aureus	d	C	All parts above ground
Sensitive Fern		Onoclea sensibilis	d	C	All Parts
Serpent Garlic	Garlic, Camphor of the Poor, Nectar of the Gods, Rocambole, Rustic Treacle, Stinking Rose	Allium sativum	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
Seven Bark	Hydrangea, Hortensia, Hills of Snow	Hydrangea arborescens	d	C	All Parts
Shamrock Plant	Good Luck Plant, Sorrel	Oxalis spp.	d	C	All Parts
Shatavari	Asparagus , Emerald Feather, Emerald Fern, Sprenger Fern, Plumosa fern, Lace fern, Racemose Asparagus	Asparagus densiflorus cv sprengeri	d	C	Shoots & Berries
Sheep Laurel	Lambkill	Kalmia latifolia	d	C	All Parts
Showy Daisy	Seaside Daisy, Horseweed, Fleabane	Erigeron speciosus	d	C	All Parts
Sierra Laurel	Black Laurel, Dog Hobble, Dog Laurel, Fetter Bush	Leucothoe davisiae	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Silk Pothos	Satin Pothos	Scindapsus pictus	d	C	All Parts
Silver Dollar	Silver Jade Plant, Jade Tree, Baby Jade, Chinese Rubber Plant, Dwarf Rubber Plant, Chinese Jade, Japanese Rubber Plant	Crassula arborescens	d	C	All Parts
Silver Jade Plant	Chinese Jade, Silver Dollar, Baby Jade, Chinese Rubber Plant, Jade Tree, Dwarf Rubber Plant, Japanese Rubber Plant	Crassula arborescens	d	C	All Parts
Silver Pothos		Scindapsus pictus	d	C	All Parts
Silver Queen	Chinese Evergreen		d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots
Singletery Pea	Sweet Pea, Everlasting Pea	Lathyrus spp.	d	C	All Parts
Skunk Cabbage	Polecat Weed, Skunk Weed, Swamp Cabbage, Meadow Cabbage	Symplocarpus foetidus	d	C	Entire Plant especially Roots & Leaves
Skunk Weed	Polecat Weed, Skunk Cabbage, Swamp Cabbage, Meadow	Symplocarpus foetidus	d	C	Leaves, Stems & Roots

	Cabbage				
Smartweeds		Polygonum spp.	d	C	Seeds & sap
Snake Lily	Iris, Flag, Water Flag, Blue Flag, Fleur-de-lis,	Iris species	d	C	Bulbs
Snapdragon		Antirrhinum majus	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Snake Plant	Golden Bird's Nest, Mother-in-Law's Tongue, Good Luck Plant	Sansevieria trifasciata	d	C	Foliage
Snow on the Mountain	Ghost Weed	Euphorbia spp.	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Milky Sap
Snowberry		Symphoricarpos spp.			
Snowdrop	Nap-At-Noon, Star of Bethlehem	Galanthus spp.	d	C	All Parts
Snowflake		Leucojum spp.			
Soapwort	Bouncing Bet	Saponaria officinalis	d	C	All Parts
Soda Apple	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Devil's	Solanum viarum	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Apple, Felonwort, Poisonous Nightshade, Soda Apple, Violet				
	Bloom, Woody Nightshade, Scarlet Berry				
Soft Maple	Acer Sanguineum, Carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Red Maple,	Acer rubrum	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
	Rufacer Maple, Scarlet Maple, Swamp Maple				
Solomon's Lily	Wild Arum, Black Calla, Wild Calla, Arum Lilly, Calla Lily, Florist	Arum palestinum	d	C	All Parts
	Calla, Garden Calla, Pig Lily, Trumpet Lily, White Arum				
Sorghum	Johnson Grass	Sorghum halepense	d	C	Foliage
Sorrell	Dock	Rumex sp.	d	C	All Parts
Southern Yew	Buddist Pine, Japanese Yew, Podocarpusall, Yew, Yew Pine	Podocarpus macrophylla	d	C	Needles, Seeds, Bark
Sowbread	Cyclamen	Cyclamen spp	d	C	All parts, especially tubers
Spanish Thyme	Indian Borage, Bread and Butter Plant, Coleus, East Indian	Coleus ampoenicus	d	C	All Parts
	Thyme, Stinging Thyme, Maratha, Militini, many others	Spathiphyllum spp.			
Spathiphyllum	Peace Lily	Spathiphyllum spp.	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Flowers, Bulbs
Spider Lily		Lycoris spp./Hymenocallis spp.			
Spindle Tree	Wahoo, Burning Bush	Euonymous atropurpurea	d	C	All Parts
		(Euonymous occidentalis)			
Split Leaf Philodendron	Horsehead Philodendron, Cordatum, Heartleaf Philodendron,	Philodendron bipennifolium	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Roots
	Panda Plant, Fiddle-Leaf, Fruit Salad Plant, Red Emerald,				
	Red Princess, Saddle Leaf, Swiss Cheese Plant, Ceriman, Cut Leaf				
	Philodendron, Hurricane Plant, Mexican Breadfruit				
Spotted Cowbane	Cowbane, Poison Parsnip, Spotted Water Hemlock, Water	Cicuta maculata	d	C	All Parts
	Hemlock				
Spotted Dracaena	Florida Beauty, Gold Dust Dracaena	Dracaena surculosa	d	C	Foliage
Spotted Dumb Cane	Charming Dieffenbachia, Giant Dumb Cane, Tropic Snow,	Dieffenbachia amoena	d	C	All Parts
	Dumb cane, Exotica, Exotica Perfection, Dieffenbachia				
Spotted Water Hemlock	Cowbane, Poison Parsnip, Spotted Cowbane, Water Hemlock	Cicuta maculata	d	C	All Parts
Sprengeri Fern	Asparagus Fern, Emerald Fern, Emerald Feather, Plumosa Fern	Asparagus densiflorus cv	d	C	Shoots & Berries
	Lace Fern, Racemose Fern, Shatavari	sprengeri (Asparagus setaceus)			
Spring Amanita	Amanita, Mushrooms	Amanita muscaria	d	C	All Parts
Spring Parsley		Petroselinum crispum	d	C	All Parts

Spurge	Euphorbia, Tinsel Tree, Milk Bush	Euphorbia spp.	d	C	Contact with milky sap from leaves & stems
Squill		Scilla spp.			
Squirrelcorn	Wild Bleeding Heart	Dicentra canadensis	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Roots
Squirreltail Barley	Foxtail Barley, Wild Barley	Hordeum jubatum	d	C	Seedheads
St. John's Wort	Klamath Weed	Hypericum perforatum	d	C	All Parts
St. Joseph's Lily	Amaryllis, Belladonna Lily, Cape Belladonna, Naked Lady	Hippeastrum Johnsonii	d	C	Bulbs
Staggerbush	Fetterbush, Maleberry	Lyonia sp.	d	C	All parts, especially leaves
Staggerweed	Bleeding Heart, Dutchman's Breeches	Delphinium tricornate	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Roots
Star of Bethlehem	Snowdrop, Nap-at-Noon	Ornithogalum spp.	d	C	Entire Plant
Starch Root	Arum, Lord-and-Ladies, Adam-and-Eve, Wake Robin, Bobbins,	Arum maculatum	d	C	All Parts
	Cuckoo Plant				
Stargazer Lily		Lilium orientalis		C	All Parts
Starleaf	Schefflera, Umbrella Tree, Octopus Tree, Australian Ivy Palm	Brassaia actinophylla	d	C	All Parts
	Heartland Philodendron, Philodendron				
Stinging Nettle	Wood Nettle	Urtica spp.	d	C	Leaves & Stems
Stinking Chamomile	Mayweed, Poison Daisy	Anthemis cotula	d	C	All Parts
Stinking Rose	Garlic, Camphor of the Poor, Nectar of the Gods, Rocambole,	Allium sativum	d	C	All parts, especially bulbs
	Rustic Treacle, Serpent Garlic				
Stoplight	Caladium, Candidum, Exposition, Fancy Leaved Caladium,	Caladium hortulanum	d	C	All Parts
	Malanga, Pink Cloud, Seagull, Texas Wonder				
String of Pearls	String of Beads	Senecio species	d	C	All parts above ground
Straight-Margined Dracaena	Red-Margined Dracaena	Dracaena marginata	d	C	All Parts
Striped Dracaena	Warneckii, Janet Craig Plant	Dracaena dermensis	d	C	Foliage
Sudan Grass		Sorghum vulgare	d	C	All Parts
Superb Lily	Glory Lily, Climbing Lily, Gloriosa Lily	Gloriosa superb	d	C	All Parts
Swamp Cabbage	Meadow Cabbage, Skunk Weed, Polecate Weed	Symplocarpus foetidus	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Roots
Swamp Maple	Acer Sanguneum, Carolina Maple, Curled Maple, Red Maple,	Acer rubrum	d	C	All parts, especially wilted leaves
	Rufacer Maple, Scarlet Maple, Soft Maple				
Sweet Cherry		Prunus avium	d	C	Seeds
Sweet Pea	Perennial Pea, Everlasting Pea	Lathyrus latifolius	d	C	All Parts
Sweet Potato Vine	Blackie, Morning Glory	Ipomoea batatas	d	C	All parts, especially seeds
Sweet William	Carnation, Wild Carnation, Pinks	Dianthus caryophyllus	d	C	All Parts
Sweetheart Ivy	English Ivy, Glacier Ivy, Needlepoint Ivy, Branching Ivy,	Hedera helix	d	C	Leaves & Berries
	California Ivy				
Swiss Cheese Plant	Cutleaf Philodendron, Hurricane Plant, Ceriman, Mexican	Monstera deliciosa	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Roots
	Breadfruit, Fruit Salad Plant, Split Leaf Philodendron				
Tail Flower	Flamingo Plant, Flamingo Lily, Oilcloth Flower, Pigtail Plant,	Anthurium schzeranum	d	C	All Parts
	Painter's Pallet				
Tangier Pea		Lathyrus tingitanus	d	C	All Parts
Tansy Mustard		Descurainia pinnata	d	C	All Parts
Tansy Ragwort	Golden Ragwort, Groundsel, Ragwort	Senecio jacobaea	d	C	All parts above ground

Taro	Caladium, Elephant's Ears, Malanga	Colocasia esculenta	d	C	All Parts & fruit
Taro	Caladium, Elephant's Ears, Pai, Ape, Cape, Via, Via sori, Malanga	Caladium hortulanum	d	C	All Parts & fruit
Taro Vine	Golden Pothos, Devil's Ivy, Devil's Vine, Ivy Arum	Epipremnum aureum	d	C	All Parts
Tarweed	Amsinckia	Hemizonia spp.	d	C	All parts above ground
Texas Mountain Laurel	Mescal Bean	Sophora secundiflora	d	C	All Parts
Texas Umbrella Tree	China Ball Tree, Paradise Tree, Persian Lilac, White Cedar,	Melia azedarach	d	C	All Parts
	Japanese Bead Tree, Bead Tree, Pride-of-India, Chinaberry				
	Tree, White Cedar				
Texas Wonder	Caladium, Candidum, Exposition, Fancy Leaved Caladium,	Caladium hortulanum	d	C	All Parts
	Malanga, Pink Cloud, Seagull, Stoplight				
Thornapple	Apple of Peru, Flowering Tolguacha	Datura stramonium	d	C	All Parts
Ti-Plant	Baby Doll Ti Plant, Hawaiian Ti Plant, Good Luck Plant	Cordyline terminalis	d	C	All Parts
Tiger Lily		Lillium tigrinum		C	Leaves, Stems, Flowers, Bulbs
Tinsel Tree	Euphorbia, Milk Bush	Datura stramonium	d	C	All Parts
Tobacco	Tree Tobacco, Nicotiana, Mustard Tree	Nicotiana glauca	d	C	Leaves
Tolguacha	Apple of Peru, Thornapple		d	C	All Parts
Tomato Plant		Lycopersicon esculentum	d	C	Foliage, Vines, Green Fruit
Touch-Me-Not	Impatience Plant, Buzzy Lizzie	Mimosa pudica	d	C	All Parts
Toyon		Heteromeles arbutifolia	d	C	All Parts
Tree-of-Heaven		Ailanthus altissima			
Tree Philodendron		Philodendron selloum	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Roots
Tree Tobacco	Nicotiana, Tobacco, Mustard Tree	Nicotiana glauca	d	C	Leaves
Tri-Leaf Wonder	Arrowhead Vine, African Evergreen, Green Gold Naphthysis,	Syngonium podophyllum	d	C	Leaves, Stems, Roots
	Nephtytis				
Tropic Snow	Charming Dieffenbachia, Giant Dumb Cane, Dumbcane,	Dieffenbachia amoena	d	C	All parts
	Exotica, Exotica Perfection, Spotted Dumb Cane, Dieffenbachia				
True Aloe	Medicine Plant, Aloe, Barbados Aloe	Aloe barbadensis	d	C	Sap
True Chamomile	Chamomile, Barnyard Daisy, Corn Feverfew, Garden Chamomile,	Anthemis nobilis	d	C	All Parts
	Ground Apple, Roman Chamomile, Turkey Weed				
Trumpet Lily	Calla Lily, Pig Lily, White Arum, Arum Lily, Florist's Lily, Garden	Zantedeschia aethiopica	d	C	All Parts
	Calla, Arum Lily, Black Calla, Solomon's Lily, Wild Calla,				
Trumpet Vine	Angel's Trumpet, Chalice Vine	Campsis	d	C	All Parts
Tuberose		Polianthes tuberosa			
Tulip		Tulipa species	d	C	All Parts
Tung Tree		Aleurites fordii	d	C	All Parts
Tung Oil Tree		Aleurites fordii	d	C	All Parts
Turkey Weed	Chamomile, Barnyard Daisy, Corn Feverfew, Garden Chamomile,	Anthemis nobilis	d	C	All Parts
	Ground Apple, manzanilla, Roman Chamomile, True Chamomile				
Umbrella Leaf	Indian Apple, American Mandrake, Wild Lemon, Hog	Podophyllum peltatum	d	C	All parts, except ripe fruit
	Apple, Raccoonberry, Mayapple				
Umbrella Plant		Cyperus alternifolius	d	C	All Parts

Umbrella Tree	Schefflera, Australian Ivy Palm, Octopus Tree, Starleaf	Brassaia or	d	C	All Parts
	Heartland Philodendron, Philodendron	Schefflera actinophylla			
Variable Dieffenbachia		Dieffenbachia picta	d	C	All Parts
Variiegated Philodendron		Scindapsus, Philodendron spp	d	C	All Parts
Variiegated Wandering Jew	Wandering Jew	Tradescantia pallida	d	C	Leaves
Velvet Grass	Zoysia, Meadow Soft Grass, Yorkshire Fog	Holcus lanatus	d	C	Leaves
Velvet Lupine	Lamb's Ear	Lupinus leucophyllus	d	C	All Parts
Venus Fly Trap		Dionaea muscipula	d	C	All Parts
Verbena		Verbena officinalis	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Vinca	Periwinkle, Running Myrtle	Vinca rosea	d	C	All Parts
Violet Bloom	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Devil's	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Apple, Felonwort, Poisonous Nightshade, Soda Apple, Scarlet				
	Berry, Woody Nightshade				
Vinca Vine	Periwinkle	Vinca major	d	C	All Parts
Viper's Bugloss	Patterson's Curse	Echium vulgare	d	C	All Parts
Virgin's Bower	Clematis, Leatherflower	Clematis sp.	d	C	All Parts
Virginia Creeper		Parthenocissus spp.	d	C	Sap
Wahoo	Burning Bush, Spindle Tree	Euonymus occidentalis	d	C	All Parts
		(Euonymus occidentalis)			
Wake Robin	Arum, Lord-and-Ladies, Adam-and-Eve, Starch Root, Bobbins,	Arum maculatum	d	C	All Parts
	Cuckoo Plant				
Walnut		Juglans nigra	d	C	Green hulls
Wandering Jew		Tradescantia pallida	d	C	Leaves
Warneckeii Dracaena	Striped Dracaena, Janet Craig Plant	Dracaena deremensis	d	C	All Parts
Water Flag	Iris, Snake Lily, Flag, Blue Flag, Fleur-de-lis	Iris species	d	C	Bulbs
Water Hemlock	Cowbane, Poison Parsnip, Spotted Water Hemlock, Spotted	Cicuta spp.	d	C	Roots
	Cowbane				
Water Hyacinth		Eichhornia crassipes	d	C	All Parts
Wax-Leaf	Privet, Amur, Common Privet	Ligustrum japonicum	d	C	Foliage & Berries
Waxwork	American Bittersweet, Bittersweet, Climbing Bittersweet,	Celastrus scandens	d	C	All parts, especially berries
	Bitter Nightshade, Shrubby Bittersweet, European Bittersweet,				
	False Bittersweet				
Weather Plant	Buddist Rosary Bead, Crab's Eye, Indian Bead, Indian Licorice,	Abrus precatorius	d	C	All parts, especially seeds & beans
	Jequirity Bean, Love Bean, Lucky Bean, Prayer Bean, Precatory				
	Bean, Rosary Pea, Seminole Bead				
Weeping Fig	Fig, Indian Rubber Plant	Ficus sp.	d	C	All Parts
West Indian Lantana	Yellow Sage	Lantana camara			Foliage, Flowers & berries
Western Horsetail	Common Horsetail, Field Horsetail, Scouring Rush	Equisetum arvense	d	C	All Parts
Western Yew	English Yew, Pacific Yew, Japanese Yew, Anglo-Japanese Yew	Taxus brevifolia	d	C	Needles, Seeds & Bark
White Arum	Arum Lily, Black Calla, Calla Lily, Florist's Calla, Garden Calla	Zantedeschia aethiopica	d	C	All Parts
	Pig Lily, Solomon's Lily, Trumpet Lily, Wild Calla				

White Cedar	Bead Tree, China Ball Tree, Chinaberry Tree, Japanese Bead Tree, Paradise Tree, Pride of India, Texas Umbrella Tree, Persian Lilac	Melia azedarach	d	C	Bark, Leaves, Flowers, especially berries
White Clover		Trifolium repens	d	C	Foliage
White Heads	Ranger's Button	Sphenosciadium capotellatum	d	C	All Parts
White Hellebore	Green False Hellebore, Indian Poke	Veratrum album	d	C	All Parts
White Sanicle	White Snakeroot, Fall Poison, Rich-weed, Pool Root, Deer Wort, Pool Wort, Indian Sanicle	Ageratina altissima	d	C	Leaves, Flowers, Stems & Roots
White Snakeroot	White Sanicle, Fall Poison, Rich-weed, Pool Root, Deer Wort, Pool Wort, Indian Sanicle	Ageratina altissima	d	C	Leaves, Flowers, Stems & Roots
White Wax Berry	Candleberry Tree, Chicken-Foot Tree, Chinese Tallowtree, Florida Aspen, Popcorn Tree	Symphoricarpos albus	d	C	Mildly toxic, immature seeds, sap
Wild Arum	Black Calla, Wild Calla, Solomon's Lily	Arum palestinum	d	C	Withered Leaves
Wild Barley	Foxtail Barley, Squirreltail Barley	Hordeum spp.	d	C	Seedheads
Wild Black Cherry		Prunus serotina	d	C	Leaves & Pits
Wild Bleeding Heart	Fringed Bleeding Heart	Dicentra eximia			Leaves, Stems & Roots
Wild Calla	Wild Arum, Black Calla, Wild Calla, Arum Lilly, Calla Lily, Florist Calla, Garden Calla, Pig Lily, Trumpet Lily	Arum palestinum	d	C	All Parts
Wild Carnation	Carnation, Sweet William, Pinks	Dianthus caryophyllus	d	C	All Parts
Wild Coffee	Geranium-Leaf Aralia, Coffee Tree	Polyscias guilfoylei	d	C	All Parts
Wild Onion		Allium spp.			All Parts
Wild Lemon	American Mandrake, Duck's Foot, Indian Apple Root, Mandrake, Hog Apple, Mayapple, Umbrella Leaf, Raccoonberry	Podophyllum peltatum	d	C	All parts except ripe fruit
Wild Portulaca	Moss Rose, Pigwee, Purslane, Portulaca, Pursley, Rock Moss	Portulaca oleracea	d	C	All Parts
Wild Radish		Raphanus raphanistrum	d	C	Seeds
Windflower		Anemone spp.	d	C	All Parts
Winterberry	English Holly, European Holly, Oregon Holly, Inkberry, American Holly, Holly, Pokeweed	Ilex opaca	d	C	Low toxicity-Leaves & berries
Winter Cherry	Natal Cherry, Jerusalem Cherry	Solanum pseudocapsicum	d	C	All Parts
Wintersweet		Acokanthera spp.			
Wire Vine	Angel Vine, Mattress Vine	Muehlenbeckia axillaris	d	C	All Parts
Wisteria	Chinese Wisteria, Japanese Wisteria	Wisteria species	d	C	Seeds & Pods
Wolfsbane	Aconite, Monkshood, Blue Rocket	Aconitum napellus	d	C	Leaves, Flowers & Roots
Wood Lily	Great White Trillium, White Wake Robbin	Trillium grandiflorum	d	C	All Parts
Wood Nettle	Wood Horsetail, Equisetum, Wood Sage	Laportea canadensis	d	C	Leaves & Stems
Woody Aster		Xylorhiza glabriuscula	d	C	Entire Plant
Woody Nightshade	Climbing Nightshade, Blue Nightshade, Blue Blindweed, Devil's Apple, Felonwort, Poisonous Nightshade, Scarlet Berry, Soda Apple, Violet Bloom	Solanum dulcamara	d	C	All Parts
Yarrow	Milfoil	Achillea millefolium	d	C	All Parts
Yellow Jasmine	Carolina Jessamine, Yellow Jessamine	Gelsemium sempervirens	d	C	All Parts
Yellow Jessamine			d	C	Entire Plant

Yellow Oleander	Yellow Be-Still Tree	Thevetia peruviana	d	C	Entire Plant, especially Leaves
Yellow Pine Flax		Linum neomexicanum	d	C	Entire plant, especially seed pods
Yellow Sage		Lantana camara	d	C	Foliage, Flowers & berries
Yellow Star Thistle		Centaurea solstitialis	d	C	Foliage & Flowers
Yesturday, Today, Tomarrow	Morning-Noon-and-Night, Kiss-Me-Quick, Lady-of-the-Night,	Brunfelsia species	d	C	All Parts
	Fransiscan Rain Tree, Brunfelsia				
Yew	Japanese Yew, Buddist Pine, Podocarpusall, Southern Yew	Taxus spp.	d	C	Needles, Seeds, Bark
Yew Pine	Buddist, American, English, Japanese, Southern, Western Yew	Podocarpus macrophylla	d	C	Needles, Seeds, Bark
Yucca		Yucca sp.	d	C	All Parts
Zamias	Cardboard Palm, Coontie Palm, Cycads,Fern Palm, Sago Palm	Zamia furfuracea	d	C	All Parts

Disclaimer:

This is an informational and educational web page/website only. You should always contact a veterrarian or poison control specialist in the event your pet has ingested something you may think may be toxic or harmful. Under no circumstances is this meant to replace expert advice of a qualified professional. Not all plants may be listed. Please call your vet or the following phone numbers:

Pet Poison Helpline 1-800-213-6680

Veterinary Specialists & Animal Emergency Service 585-424-1277

ASPCA Animal Poison Control Center 1-888-426-4435

12/4/2012